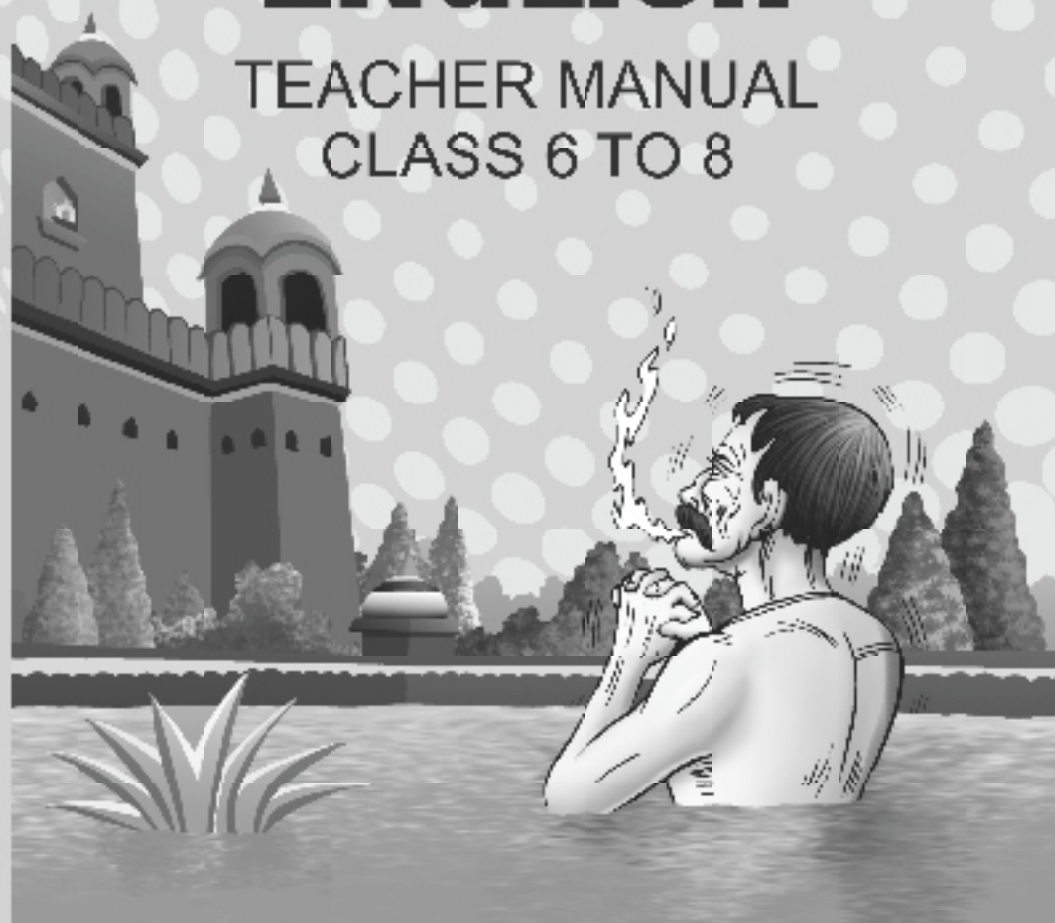




An integrated skills-based course in

COMPREHENSIVE ENGLISH

TEACHER MANUAL
CLASS 6 TO 8



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Book - 6

Chapter - 1 Mercy

Let's Do

A. Complete the lines of poem :

"Its mightiest in the mightiest; it becomes. The throned monarch better than his crown, His sceptre shows the force of temporal power, The attribute to awe and majesty."

B. How many times the word "mercy" is used in the poem?

Three times

C. Write the rhyming words of the following words :

1. fear 2. quarrel 3. feather 4. grace

Activity

Do it yourself

Be Creative

How does mercy suits to the king better than his crown?

The poet says that mercy is a divine quality. Nobody can force to show mercy. It comes just like a gentle rain naturally. It is a double blessing. It blesses both the giver and the receiver king's royal rod shows temporal power but mercy is above this . It suits the king better than his crown. It sits in hearts of the kings. It is a quality of God. The power of king appears like the Power of God.

Chapter - 2 Edison : The Curious Boy

Let's Do

A. Tick (✓) the correct option :

1. a 2. b 3. b 4. b 5. c

B. Write 'T' for True and 'F' for False in the boxes :

1. F 2. F 3. F 4. T 5. F

C. Who said to Whom?

1. The mother said to Edison 2. Edison said to his teacher 3. The teacher said to Edison's parents 4. Teacher said to Edison

D. Answer the following questions :

1. His carriage caught fire so he was dismissed from his job at the age of fifteen. 2. Thomas Alva Edison was a great scientist. He was born in 1847 in England. 3. Edison become famous in America because of his invention of gramophone. 4. He thought his mother his best teacher because she answered his all questions. 5. The first invention of Edison was gramophone. It liked by all the people.

Words Treasure

A. Write the meaning of the following words with the help of dictionary :

1. rebuked 2. discovered 3. foolish 4. respected 5. discharged 6. incubate

B. Complete the spellings of the following words :

1. repair 2. scientist 3. satisfy 4. promise 5. teacher 6. invention

C. Write one word for each of the group of words :

1. discourage 2. widow 3. audience 4. suicide 5. theist

Knowing Grammar

A. Fill in the blanks with 'a' 'an' or 'the' where needs :

A, a, the, an, the

B. Tick (✓) the correct sentence in the following pair of sentences :

1. Most of the students are good. 2. The Ganga is a sacred river. 3. Let us go and bathe in river. 4. A child can across the road. 5. He turned on T.V.

C. Encircle the correct Article in the following sentences :

1. a 2. a 3. an 4. the 5. the

Testing Your Skill

Do it yourself

Activity

Do it yourself

Be Creative

Write an application to your Principal to visit of “Vigyan Bhawan.”

To

The Principal

G.G.S Sec. School,

Gulabi Bagh, Delhi-7

Sir,

With due respect we are the students of your school, Class Vith, beg to state that we want to go to a study tour on next week. We want to go “Vigyan Bhawan.” We think we can gain practical knowledge of various things along with of our text books. So, we need your permission and financial support and we are also hopping you to come with us.

We will be much obliged if you allow us to arrange and go to “Vigyan Bhawan.” Yours obediently
Jay

On behave of this students of class - Vith

Life Skill

Do it yourself

Chapter - 3 Mowgli : The Jungle Boy

Let's Do

A. Tick (✓) the correct option :

1. b 2. b 3. a 4. b

B. Who said to whom?

1. Akela said to the council members 2. Black Panther to the Akela 3. Bagheera said to Sher Khan
4. Baloo said to the mother wolf 5. Sher Khan to the council member

C. Answer the following questions :

1. A mother wolf was getting upset because she presented her young cubs and the man cub. 2. The wolves ready to kept man-cub because he can not harm them. 3. The man-cub was named Mowgli. Thus, Mowgli was kept with wolves at the price of a bull and Baloo's good words. 4. The council meetings was held on full moon night in the jungle. 5. Hearing the roar of Sher Khan, Bagheera said to him, “Stop roaring, Sher Khan! and remember my words. One day, this man-cub will make you dance and sing on other tune”.

Words Treasure

A. Write the meaning of the following words with the help of dictionary :

1. loudly 2. announced 3. sanctioned 4. retaliate 5. bolted 6. surely

B. Write ‘-ed’ ending words to replace the given words :

1. become harded 2. become softed 3. become brighted 4. become thicked

C. Add suitable suffixes to the given words and write it again :

1. happy+ness= happiness 2. afford+ed= afforded 3. child+hood= childhood 4. cheer+ness= cheerness

Knowing Grammar

A. Match the Subjects with their suitable Predicate :

1. is the king of animal. 2. fly high in the air. 3. feed on dead animals. 4. protects us from thieves. 5. live in the jungle.

B. Fill in the blanks with suitable subject :

1. The teacher 2. A poet 3. The fox 4. The soldiers 5. India

C. Complete the following sentences with suitable predicate :

1. rises in the east 2. is injurious for health 3. are studying in the class 4. was a mugal emperor 5. is really joyful.

Testing Your Skill

Do it yourself

Activity

Do it yourself

Be Creative

Read this passage carefully and answer the following questions :

1. A lion was sleeping under a tree in a forest. 2. A rat came there and began running over him. 3. The rat request to the lion let him go. 4. A lion and a rat.

Life Skill

Do it yourself

Chapter - 4 The True Beauty

Let's Do

A. Tick (✓) the correct option :

1. b 2. a

B. Complete the lines of poem :

“But a smooth and steadfast mind. Gentle thoughts, and calm desires. Hearts with equal love combined. Kindle never dying fires. Where these are not, I despise. Lovely cheeks or lips or eyes.”

Activity

Do it yourself

Be Creative

Write the summary of the poem ‘The True Beauty’.

In this poem the poet describes the spiritual and physical beauty. Physical beauty means the beauty of rosy cheeks, coral lips and star like eyes. The poet praises the spiritual beauty, the beauty of mind and soul. He says that the beauty of stead-fast mind, good thoughts and calm desires never dies. Physical beauty disappears with the passing of time. But spiritual beauty lives long even after the death because soul and good thoughts never die. That's why the poet hates the physical beauty, beauty of rosy cheeks, coral lips and star like eyes.

Chapter - 5 The Secret of Success

Let's Do

A. Tick (✓) the correct option :

1. a 2. a 3. a 4. b 5. b

B. Fill in the blanks :

1. health, success 2. disease 3. fate 4. mind 5. perfect

C. Answer the following questions :

1. We should not expect perfect health if we are suffering with anger, worry, greed, jealousy and restless condition of mind. 2. Disease comes to those who attract it to those minds and bodies are ready to adopt it, fleas from strong, pure and positive thinker and life giving currents. 3. "Mistakes make a man perfect." So faultless completion of small tasks lead compulsory larger tasks. Thus, we rise by steady climbing and you will never fall. This is the secret of true success. 4. James Allen advise us that a person who does not move by his passions, is a real man of power. So this is the secret of success- a pure heart and a well-ordered mind, a wisely purpose and a willing faith. 5. Most of the people complain that they have broken through over work. Success will come if you will become possessed of this faith, you will not to trouble about your future success or failure.

Words Treasure

A. Write the meaning of the following words with the help of dictionary :

1. take 2. destiny 3. succeed 4. protection 5. able 6. bearing 7. holy 8. effect

B. Write the antonyms of the following words :

1. impurity 2. strong 3. failure 4. sadness 5. negative

C. Write the synonyms of the following words :

1. trust 2. calm 3. capacity 4. worry 5. envy

Knowing Grammar

A. Tick (✓) the correct sentence and (✗) the wrong ones :

1. ✗ 2. ✓ 3. ✓ 4. ✗ 5. ✓

B. Write the kinds of sentences in front of each sentence :

1. Interrogative sentence 2. Interrogative sentence 3. Imperative sentence 4. Negative sentence
5. Exclamatory sentence

Testing Your Skill

Do it yourself

Activity

Do it yourself

Be Creative

Write a letter to your younger brother to keep away from bad habits :

150, Indra Road

1/11, Lucky Colony

New Delhi-11

Date

My dear Ajay

I have come to know from some reliable sources that you have started smoking. How shocking is it that you do not know the bad effects of this deleterious habit!

Smoking causes a number of horrible diseases like T.B and canser. Due to smoking you may get chest infections. So, I hope you will act upon my advise and give up smoking at once.

With love,

Yours affectionately

Raj

Life Skill

Do it yourself

Chapter - 6 Fair Justice-1

Let's Do

A. Tick (✓) the correct option :

1. b 2. a 3. a 4. c

B. Who said to whom?

1. Jumman said to his aunt 2. Algu said to Jumman's aunt 3. Algu said to Jumman 4. Aunt said to Jumman

C. Answer the following questions :

1. The behave of Jumman's wife was not good with chachi. She gave her food in insulting manner. 2. The decision of Algu was that Jumman must pay monthly allowance to his aunt otherwise he has to give back property to her. Yes, we agree with the same decision. 3. Jumman and Algu were good friends. Their friendship was so strong. 4. Aunt transferred her property to Jumman because she thought that Jumman was her only relative. He was her nephew.

Words Treasure

A. Write the meaning of the following words with the help of dictionary :

1. convey from one place to another place 2. settlement 3. disrespect 4. peace 5. court 6. grant

B. Write the meaning of these phrases :

1. take care of 2. to examine 3. start business 4. to take risk

C. Here few words are given. Convert them into compound words. First one is done for you :

2. earth+quake= earthquake 3. under+ground= underground 4. life+less= lifeless 5. class+room= classroom

Knowing Grammar

A. Circle the Adjective in the following sentences :

1. more 2. brave 3. whose 4. often 5. timid

B. Fill in the blanks with suitable Adjectives :

1. clever 2. beautiful 3. great 4. good 5. tasty

C. Write the appropriate Comparative and Superlative form of these adjectives :

1. better, best 2. cleverer, cleverest 3. happier, happiest 4. bigger, biggest 5. shorter, shortest

Testing Your Skill

Do it yourself

Activity

Do it yourself

Be Creative

Write a letter to your grandparents to know their condition of living :

555, Naresh Street

Phase IInd, Gola Hall

New Delhi- 110054

Date

My dear grandparents,

I am glad to inform you that I stood first in the Matriculation Examination in my school. Mamma, papa and me want to know about your living condition. Have you many problem there or not? Here, everybody is O.K. But we miss you very much.

Wish deep regards.

Yours affectionately

Anchal

Life Skill

Do it yourself

Chapter - 7 Fair Justice-2

Let's Do

A. Tick (✓) the correct option :

1. a 2. b 3. a 4. b 5. a

B. Fill in the blanks :

1. pay 2. bullock 3. Jumman 4. Sahu 5. price

C. Answer the following questions :

1. Algu went to panchayat to get the price of bullock. 2. Jumman gave his decision that Sahu must pay the price of bullock to Algu because the time of buying bullock, it was not suffering with any disease. Algu cannot be blamed for the death of bullock. 3. Sahu was the cart driver of the village. He bought a bullock from Algu. 4. Yes, Sahu paid the price of bullock because this is the decision of Panchayat.

Words Treasure

A. Write the meaning of the following words with the help of dictionary :

1. liability 2. illness 3. hard 4. rage 5. unlucky 6. test

B. Circle the correct meaning of following words :

1. basic knowledge 2. polite behaviour

C. Make the sentences with these homophones to clear the meaning :

1. **new** - I bought a new pen. **knew** - You should know about them. 2. **quiet** - keep quiet otherwise the teacher will be angry. **quite** - I am quite well here. 3. **hole** - There is a hole in your purse. **whole** - The whole of the work was finished. 4. **stationary** - The shopkeeper deals in stationary. **stationery** - This planet is stationary 5. **story** - I do not like this story. **storey** - He is living in the upper storey of the building.

Knowing Grammar

A. Pick out verb from these sentences and write in front of them :

1. running 2. stopped 3. obey 4. hates 5. gave

B. Fill in the blanks with appropriate Verbs :

1. gave 2. help 3. wrote 4. was 5. is

Testing Your Skill

Do it yourself

Activity

Do it yourself

Be Creative

Write a short paragraph on "The Justice System of India."

There is a single integrated judicial system in India. It is organized on pyramidal form. At the apex of the entire judicial system stands the supreme court of India. All the courts in the union of India are under the control of the Supreme Court. And the decisions of the Supreme Court are binding on all other court within the territory of India.

Life Skill

Do it yourself

Chapter - 8 The Perfect life

Let's Do

A. Complete the lines of poem :

“It is not growing like a tree, In bulk, doth make Man better be, Or standing as an oak, three hundred years, To fall a log at last-dry, bald, sear;

B. Write the rhyming words for the following words :

1. may 2. light 3. year 4. be 5. be

Activity

Do it yourself

Be Creative

Do it yourself

Chapter - 9 Gandhi Ji, A Great Man

Let's Do

A. Tick (✓) the correct option :

1. b 2. b 3. a 4. b 5. c

B. Write ‘T’ for True and ‘F’ for False in the boxes :

1. T 2. T 3. F 4. F 5. T

C. Answer the following questions :

1. Gandhiji picked up nursing was a mystery. He certainly did not pass through a nursing school. As in many other things, when nursing became necessary to him in life, he learned it the hard way of experience. 2. The South Indian laid long with dysentery. 3. Gandhiji visited the ashram everyday, spent a few minutes at every bed side, himself saw to things carefully and never failed to crack jokes with the patient. 4. Mahatma Gandhi was the father of nation. He loved to serve the sick Gandhiji was a first class nurse to the sick. 5. Gandhiji made himself coffee for the lad.

Words Treasure

A. Write the meaning of the following words with the help of dictionary :

1. submerge 2. exclaim 3. listen 4. surely 5. worry for

B. Complete the spellings :

1. experience 2. appetite 3. dysentery 4. overwhelmed.

C. Add Prefix to the given words and write it again :

1. pre+position = preposition 2. un+timely= untimely 3. un+cover= uncover 4. him+self= himself

Knowing Grammar

A. Fill in the blanks with Proper Noun :

1. Pt. Nehru 2. Mr.Gupta 3. Mr.Sharma 4. Peacock

B. Circle the proper noun in each of the group of words and rewrite it with capital letter in the space given :

1. Pooja 2. Eid 3. Ashoka 4. Ganga

Testing Your Skill

Do it yourself

Activity

Do it yourself

Be Creative

Write a short paragraph on “Gandhiji.”

Mohandas Karam Chand Gandhi was born at Porbandar in Gujarat on 2nd October, 1869. His father was the Diwan of Rajkot. He got his higher education in England. He returned to India as a lawyer. In South Africa, he fought for the rights of the Indian people. He worked for Hindu-Muslim unity. He also

worked to remove poverty and untouchability. He took part in freedom movement. He was shot dead on 30th January, 1948. He is called the 'Father of the Nation'

Life Skill

Do it yourself

Chapter - 10 Music, The Soul of Nature

Let's Do

A. Tick (✓) the correct option :

1. b 2. b 3. b 4. a

B. Fill in the blanks :

1. created 2. wife 3. court 4. music

C. Who said to Whom?

1. Emperor said to Tansen 2. Tansen said to Emperor 3. Brahma said to Saraswati 4. Saraswati said to Brahma

D. Match the words with their meanings :

1. good sweet music 2. quick moving 3. harmony 4. dwarf 5. sky

E. Answer the following questions :

1. Saraswati was the wife of Brahma. She offered to create in children the power to respond, to appreciate and be uplifted by them. 2. Brahma felt sad after creating the universe. 3. One of the basic truths on which all Indian art is developed is that true art is never made to order; it comes as a result, an irresistible inner urge. 4. Hari Das was the master of Tansen. He rebuked Tansen because Tansen sang one of the songs taught by the swami and deliberately introduced a false note.

Words Treasure

A. Write the meaning of the following words with the help of dictionary :

1. draw 2. clear 3. narrative 4. metrical 5. associate 6. harmony

B. Make sentences with these words :

1. The history of Indian music is brimming with stories and anecdote 2. His consort Saraswati asked him the reason of his sadness. 3. He created a variety of wonderfully beautiful and enchanting things 4. Lord Brahma made the whole universe.

Knowing Grammar

A. Fill in the blanks with correct form of the verb given in the brackets :

1. reached 2. wrote 3. cooking 4. run

B. Change the following sentences into past tense :

1. He came here. 2. I bathed in the morning. 3. He had enough to eat. 4. Sumit has fond of mango.

Testing Your Skill

Do it yourself

Activity

Do it yourself

Be Creative

Do it yourself

Life Skill

Do it yourself

Chapter - 11 It's too Good to Help

Let's Do

A. Tick (✓) the correct option :

1. b 2. b 3. a 4. c

B. Fill in the blanks :

1. stumbled 2. bit his lips 3. tottered along 4. excited

C. Write 'T' for True and 'F' for False in the boxes :

1. T 2. T 3. F 4. F

D. Match the following :

1. check 2. grassland 3. strong 4. grateful 5. hoarse 6. gaze

E. Answer the following questions :

1. Akshay finally took the old woman house. 2. Akshay was really a good boy. He was very kind hearted and he was a real winner 3. Father promised Akshay, "If your team wins, he would buy him a bike." 4. Akshay was cheered in the class-room for his kind act.

Words Treasure

A. Write the meaning of following words with the help of dictionary :

1. shake 2. rovsed 3. thin 4. sway

B. Write one word for the following group of words. The first letter has been given as a hint :

1. sight 2. lean 3. slip 4. meadow

Knowing Grammar

A. Circle the Common Noun in the following sentences :

1. king 2. soldiers 3. cows 4. river

B. Fill in the blanks with common noun :

1. teacher, class 2. fruits 3. The dog 4. doctor

Testing Your Skill

Do it yourself

Activity

Do it yourself

Be Creative

Write a notice on informing about the cricket match to the students of your school.

St. Thomas Public School

Cricket Match

Date

All the students are informed here that our school is organising a cricket match. Participating students give their name to the coach of team and give their best in the cricket match.

Life Skill

Do it yourself

Chapter - 12 The Mountain And The Squirrel

Let's Do

A. Complete the lines of poem :

"You are doubtless very big. But all sorts of things and weather. Must be taken in together. To make up a year."

B. Write the opposites of following words :

1. small 2. modern 3. grace 4. alone

C. Write the rhyming words of the following words :

1. sphere 2. place 3. together 4. quarrel

Activity

Do it yourself

Be Creative

Write the summary of the poem “The Mountain And The Squirrel.”

This poem by R.W. Emerson which truly showcases the problem of complexes in human beings. The poem depicts a mountain carrying forests on its back but cannot crack a nut. Whereas a squirrel that can crack a nut cannot carry forests. So none is superior or inferior in this world. All creatures serve as spokes in the wheel of life. God merely acts as the hub holding everything together.

Chapter - 13 An Inspiration Helen Keller

Let's Do

A. Tick (✓) the correct option :

1. b 2. c 3. c 4. c

B. Fill in the blanks :

1. graduate 2. The Story of My Life 3. brain fever 4. is

C. Answer the following questions :

1. Mr. and Mrs. Keller lived in Tuscumbia, a small town in Northwest Alabama, USA. They were blessed with a baby girl on 27 June 1880. They named her Helen. She was a healthy child and her parents loved her too much. 2. Neither she responded to her father's clap nor to the bright lamp. Kellers understood that her lovely daughter had become blind and deaf. 3. Helen Keller was the daughters of Mr. & Mrs. Keller. 4. Main goal Helen's life was to spread awareness regarding the poor neglected state of the blind, their innate abilities and their aspirations. 5. Anne was encouraging her to communicate enough to ahead in life.

Words Treasure

A. Write the meaning of the following words with the help of dictionary :

1. compiled 2. excited 3. inform 4. answer

B. Write the Antonyms of the following words :

1. raze 2. cruel 3. inability 4. care

C. Make sentences with the words given :

1. Helen passed graduation in 1904. 2. This writing was published in a magazine in 1903. 3. She was encouraging to communicate. 4. An experience changed her attitude.

Knowing Grammar

A. Fill in the blanks with correct order of Subject parts :

1. All good children 2. Swimming in the big river 3. An old begger 4. An old man with a stick

B. Fill in the blanks with correct order of Predicate parts :

1. was put to somebody's cat. 2. threw a stone at me. 3. killed a tiger with an axe. 4. were warned not to come late.

Testing Your Skill

Do it yourself

Activity

Do it yourself

Be Creative

Write a notice on the notice board of your school to collect some money to donate the blind children.

**D.A.V. Public School
Donate the money**

Date

All the students are informed here that our school is collecting some money to donate the blind children. All the students are requested that they give some money for the blind children. Students collect the money to their class- teacher.

Life Skill

Do it yourself

Chapter-14 Day Dreaming is not Good

Let's Do

A. Tick (✓) the correct option :

1. b 2. a 3. b 4. b

B. Write 'T' for True and 'F' for False in the boxes :

1. T 2. F 3. T 4. T

C. Answer the following questions :

1. The wife wanted a child. 2. We should leave everything to God. 3. The husband wanted a son.
4. The couple was sad because they had no child. 5. The dervish was foolish because he was living in day-dreaming.

Words Treasure

A. Write the meaning of the following words with the help of dictionary :

1. friar 2. lifted 3. ease 4. firmly 5. coming time

B. Make sentences with following words :

1. He will increase my renown. 2. He will be our heir. 3. It may befall you as it once befall a certain dervish. 4. He always boasts about himself.

C. Add Prefix to these words and also rewrite them in the given spaces :

1. der+vish= dervish 2. ful+fill= fulfill 3. hus+band= husband 4. some+thing= something

D. Write the Antonyms of the following words :

1. poor 2. happy 3. disgrace 4. unhealthy

Knowing Grammar

A. Fill in the blanks with the correct Degree of Adjectives :

1. costly 2. better 3. richest 4. biggest 5. cheaper

B. Fill in the blanks with suitable Adjectives :

1. Which 2. beautiful 3. whose 4. holy 5. red

Testing Your Skill

Do it yourself

Activity

Do it yourself

Be Creative

Write a letter to your friend to tell him about your visit to a fill station.

DI-6 Jeewan Park,

Pankha Road,

New Delhi

Date

Dear Vijay,

Last year in June, I got a chance to enjoy my holidays at Shimla. I was very happy. I went there by train from Kalka. The hills presented a lovely sight. The train went round the winding track. The hills were covered with tall pine-trees and beautiful flowers. As the train reached Shimla, snow-covered hills presented a wonderful scene.

I enjoyed there very much.

The memory of my pleasant visit will remain ever fresh in my mind.

Your faithfully

Rishab

Life Skill

Do it yourself

Chapter - 15 From a Railway Carriage

Let's Do

A. Complete the lines of Poem :

“Here is a child who clammers and scambles. All by himself and gathering brambles. Here is a tramp who stands and gazes. All there is a green for stringing daisies.”

B. Write the rhyming word for the following words :

1. plain 2. eye 3. cattle 4. horses 5. ditches 6. road

Activity

Do it yourself

Be Creative

Write summary of the poem ‘From a Railway Carriage’ in your own words.

In this poem, the poet shares his experience of a railway journey with us. He describes it's speed very amazing. He presents natural senses seen from the window of a railway carriage. Poet says that the train runs more quickly than the fairies can fly or the witches can move. The train rushes on leaving bridges, houses, fences and ditches behind. It also leaves behind the green fields where horses and cattle are grazing.

Chapter - 16 Aunt Polly and Naughty Tom-1

Let's Do

A. Tick (✓) the correct option :

1. a 2. b 3. a 4. c

B. Write ‘T’ for True and ‘F’ for False in the boxes :

1. T 2. F 3. T 4. T

C. Answer the following questions :

1. Aunt Polly was angry with Tom because he stole the jam. 2. Aunt Polly punished Tom as he white washed the fence. 3. Ben was Tom's friend and he requested Tom to let him whitewash the fence. 4. Tom was Aunt Polly's sister son and he was very lazy and naughty boy. 5. Tom was sad because his aunt punished his as he white washed the fence.

Words Treasure

A. Write the meaning of the following words with the help of dictionary :

1. lifted 2. excuse 3. unexpectedly 4. almirah 5. railing

B. Make sentences with the following phrases :

1. Queen Prajapati looked after Gautam Buddha after his mother's death. 2. The lease of the

house ran out. **3.** He advised me to keep away from the bad company. **4.** Raghav is far away from me.

C. Write the antonyms of the following words :

1. on **2.** fastly **3.** answer **4.** lovely **5.** loudly

D. Write five words having 'ou' in it :

1. cloud **2.** proud **3.** bound **4.** hound **5.** sound

Knowing Grammar

A. Fill in the blanks with collective nouns given in the box :

1. sheep **2.** trees **3.** pupils **4.** century **5.** robbers

B. Circle Abstract Nouns in the following sentences :

1. soldiers **2.** childhood **3.** society **4.** honesty **5.** wisdom

Testing Your Skill

Do it yourself

Activity

Do it yourself

Be Creative

Do it yourself

Life Skill

Do it yourself

Chapter - 17 Aunt Polly and Naughty Tom-2

Let's Do

A. Tick (✓) the correct option :

1. a **2.** a **3.** c **4.** c

B. Fill in the blanks :

1. troubled **2.** laughing **3.** Tom **4.** surprised **5.** new medicine

C. Match the following :

1. calmly **2.** dislikingly **3.** cover **4.** think

D. Answer the following questions :

1. To see the dancing of cat on its back legs, Tom laughed heartily. **2.** Tom got away from taking pain killer because of the cat. **3.** Aunt Polly was fond of all kinds of medicines. **4.** The effect of bath-treatment was not get better. Tom got worse.

Words Treasure

A. Write the meaning of the following words with the help of dictionary :

1. looked forward **2.** emitted **3.** in a heart manner **4.** thought

B. Fill in the blanks with suitable words. The first letter has been given as a hint :

1. running **2.** moving **3.** going **4.** yawning

Knowing Grammar

A. Circle the Pronouns in the following sentences :

1. Those **2.** I **3.** You, my **4.** she **5.** It, we

B. Fill in the blanks with suitable Pronouns :

1. him **2.** his **3.** I **4.** me **5.** He

Testing Your Skill

Do it yourself

Activity

Do it yourself

Be Creative

Write a letter to your friend to invite him/her in your sister's marriage.

16, Munford Ganj

Allahabad

15th May, 20__

Dear Kashav,

I am very glad to inform you that my younger sister's marriage has been settled today. The marriage ceremony will be performed on 22 May, 20___. The marriage party will reach here from Kanpur at about 9.P.M.

I, therefore, request you to come here positively on or before 21st May to grace the function.

Anxiously waiting for your arrival.

Your sincerely

Ashok

Life Skill

Do it yourself

Chapter - 18 To The Pupils

Let's Do

A. Complete the lines of Poem :

“And how you worship truth's omnipotence! What joyance rains open me when I see Fame in the mirror of futurity, Weaving the chaplets you have yet to gain, Ah then I feel I have not lived in Vain.”

B. Write the rhyming word for the following words :

1. omnipotence 2. powers 3. minds 4. vain

C. Explain the following lines :

A. In this line Henry is saying that he sees the uncover refinds, noble thoughts of pupils' minds.

B. Through this line the poet is saying that whatever he have gained in life then he was felt that he was not living a useless life.

Activity

Do it yourself

Be Creative

Do it yourself

Chapter - 19 Torch Bearers

Let's Do

A. Tick (✓) the correct option :

1. b 2. b 3. a 4. b

B. Fill in the blanks :

1. held 2. spend 3. citizen 4. treated

C. Match the following words with their meanings :

1. bargaining 2. effect 3. compelled 4. pupil

D. Answer the following questions :

1. We have been compared to a chain because a chain is as strong as its weakest link. Each one of us is a link in the chain that is our country. 2. In the country, there is most of the inhospitable and

selfish people. If we do not pass the flame of knowledge and skill to others then they went to otherplace they would have an evil influence all through the country. **3.** The people of the other village welcomed, treated their visitors very kindly. **4.** Mardana was Guru Nanak's pupil. He got puzzle that Guruji pray for good things for people who treat us badly, and for misfortunes for those who treat us well. **5.** When the greater number of good citizens will be in country then our country will be more enlightened.

Speaking Skill

Do it yourself

Words Treasure

A. Write the meaning of the following words with the help of dictionary :

1. brighten **2.** unkind to guests **3.** manner **4.** blaze **5.** welcome **6.** perplex

B. Make sentences with these words :

1. They are hospitable for guests. **2.** Guru Nanak wanted that rude villagers may always stay in their village. **3.** They met with a very different reception. **4.** Each one of us is a link in the chain that is our country. **5.** Mardana was the disciple of Guru Nanak.

Knowing Grammar

A. Fill in the blanks with suitable Articles :

1. the **2.** a **3.** a **4.** a

B. Fill in the blanks with the Present form of verb given in the bracket :

1. tell **2.** want **3.** desire **4.** drives

Testing Your Skill

Do it yourself

Activity

Do it yourself

Be Creative

Write a notice for debate competition in your school. Give necessary information.

S.R.M. School

Debate Competition

Date

All the students are informed that our school is organising a debate competition. The presence of every student is compulsory in competition room and whoever wants to participate in debate competition, they give their name to Mrs. Gupta in the office.

Life Skill

Do it yourself

Chapter - 20 After Twenty Years

Let's Do

A. Tick (✓) the correct option :

1. a **2.** b **3.** b **4.** c

B. Who said to whom?

1. The policeman said to Bob **2.** Bob said to Jimmy **3.** The tall man said to Bob **4.** Bob said to the policeman

C. Answer the following questions :

1. Bob was wanted to met his friend. **2.** Bob's face was like square-jawed face. **3.** Jimmy managed a junior policeman to get his friend Bob arrest. **4.** The two friends had met after twenty

years at 10'o clock at night but chilly gusts of wind with a taste of rain in them had well high dappled the streets.

Words Treasure

A. Write the meaning of the following words with the help of dictionary :

1. stoppage 2. jostle 3. food 4. road with rows of tress 5. firm 6. nakedly

B. Make sentences with the following idioms :

1. He shed crocodile tears at the loss incurred by his friend. 2. 26th Jan. 1950 is a red letter day in the history of our country. 3. A modern lady in a poor teacher's house is a white elephant 4. There is a black sheep in every political party.

C. Write the synonyms of the following words :

1. free 2. close companion 3. beautiful 4. concerning

Knowing Grammar

A. Fill in the blanks with Common and Proper nouns :

1. Sheela 2. bed 3. Birbal 4. The lion

B. Circle the Noun and write the kind of noun :

Noun- Cow, Supriya, Ram, School, Rashi

Kind- Common, Proper, Proper, Common, Proper

Testing Your Skill

Do it yourself

Activity

Do it yourself

Be Creative

Write a paragraph on "Importance of true friend."

We have all heard the old saying "a friend is need is a friend indeed." We need true friends in our life. A real or true friend is always willing to help us when we need them. At the same time, it is our responsibility to remain helpful towards our friends. We need true friends for good company and conference. A man can receive from his true friend what he cannot get from his own people and his family members.

Life Skill

Do it yourself

Chapter - 21 Trees

Let's Do

A. Complete the lines of Poem :

"The cherries came forth' neath the sun's glowing eye. 'Shall I' take them?' a rosy young girl's lager cry. 'Oh my, yes, you can take, I've kept them for your sake!' Low bending its branches, the tree brought them night."

B. Write the rhyming words for the following words :

1. hung 2. glee 3. sake 4. cry 5. stand

Activity

Do it yourself

Be Creative

Write the summary of the poem in your own words :

In this poem, the poet Bjornstjerne Bjornson, is telling us about the tree and the children who excited to take cherries from the tress. The trees is ready to leave his leaves with his buds and the children are ready to take cherries in their hands.

Chapter - 22 The Judgement Seat of Vikramaditya

Let's Do

A. Tick (✓) the correct option :

1. c 2. b 3. b 4. a

B. Write 'T' for True and 'F' for False in the boxes :

1. T 2. F 3. F 4. T

C. Fill in the blanks :

1. heaven 2. him 3. deep under the mound 4. famous

D. Answer the following questions :

1. The village-boys found in the pastures a play ground. 2. The king of Ujjain could not sit on judgement seat of Vikramaditya because his heart was not as pure as a child. 3. Vikramaditya was the king of Ujjain and he was very famous for his justice. 4. The king of Ujjain decided to sit on Vikramaditya's seat and hear all the cases.

Words Treasure

A. Write the meaning of the following words with the help of dictionary :

1. pasture-land 2. sly look 3. wreck 4. clergyman 5. mound 6. throng

B. Add suffix to these words :

1. just+ice= justice 2. comfort+able= comfortable 3. definite+ly= definitely 4. agree+d= agreed

Knowing Grammar

A. Fill in the blanks with suitable verb so that sentences are in the Future Tense :

1. will teach 2. shall have 3. will go 4. will come

B. Change the following sentences into Future Tense :

1. We shall play cricket match in the college. 2. They will plough their fields. 3. I shall be writing a notice on the notice board. 4. The peon will be ringing the bell.

Testing Your Skill

Do it yourself

Activity

Do it yourself

Be Creative

Write the qualities of Vikramaditya.

Vikramaditya loved justice and learning. He was famous for his justice. He gave perfect justice to his people. Vikramaditya was never deceived. He was very kind-hearted man. His heart was as pure as a child. He gathered learned men about him in his court. It is said that he was the greatest judge in the history.

Life Skill

Do it yourself

Chapter - 23 Save the Children

Let's Do

A. Tick (✓) the correct option :

1. b 2. c 3. c 4. c

B. Write 'T' for True and 'F' for False for the following :

1. F 2. T 3. T 4. F

C. Answer the following questions :

1. Working children lead a painful life. They suffer many difficulties in their life. 2. Vicky's other

brothers and sister would have happened like that Vicky. **3.** Abandoned children live a life which is full of many difficulties. **4.** Small children are employed in illegal factories. They are worked in factories that make crackers, at construction sites sari factories.

Words Treasure

A. Match the prefixes on the left with their meanings on the right :

1. many 2. again, back 3. to / be more than 4. before 5. wrong, bad

Knowing Grammar

A. Fill in the blanks with 'can' or 'could' :

1. could 2. can 3. can 4. could 5. can

Testing Your Skill

Do it yourself

Activity

Do it yourself

Be Creative

Do it yourself

Life Skill

Do it yourself

Chapter - 24 The Song from Heaven

Let's Do

A. Tick (✓) the correct option :

1. a 2. c 3. b 4. a

B. Fill in the blanks :

1. Bible 2. Franz Xavier Gruber 3. The Song from Heaven 4. Andreas, Little Amalie

C. Answer the following questions :

1. Father Mohr was reading the Bible on 24 December 1818. 2. The children were invited on stage on perform their song. 3. The strasser family move to Leipzig every year because their parents were glove makers and they go to site of the annual Trade Fair in Leipzig. 4. Queen asked the Strasser children, "won't you come to the castle and sing it at Christmas?" Our children will love it.

Words Treasure

A. Find five common nouns that mean friend and five common nouns that mean their opposites :

1. Rival- friend 2. Enemy- friend 3. Strange- familier 4. Anger- pleasure 5. Companion- foe

Knowing Grammar

A. Read these lines and mark them as Phrase (P) or sentences (S).

1. (P) 2. (P) 3. (P) 4. (S) 5. (P)

Activity

Do it yourself

Be Creative

Do it yourself

Life Skill

Do it yourself

Chapter - 25 The Happy School

Let's Do

A. Tick (✓) the correct option :

1. b 2. a 3. b

B. Fill in the blanks :

1. Raman Mama 2. bad 3. divide 4. periods

C. Answer the following questions :

1. Raman Mama was very popular, especially among young children, whom he loved and understood best of all. 2. Geography was learnt by making large maps of the countries on the sand, and then filling in the mountains and hills with some more of it. The lakes and rivers had real water. The children learnt to add and subtract, multiply and divide, in a very practical way and learnt the true meaning of profit and loss and budgets. 3. The children of Happy School studied under the shade of the big Pipal tree. 4. On every holiday, the old man took the children on an excursion to the neighbouring forest where the children made friends with the tress and got to know their names. They learnt how some of them were medicinal and some others bore fruit that were good to eat. They learnt all about the animals and birds that inhabited the forest.

Words Treasure

A. Write the meaning of the following words with the help of dictionary :

1. produce 2. height 3. book 4. transformation 5. outburst 6. deserted

Knowing Grammar

A. Now, fill in the blanks with the correct option :

1. love 2. live 3. is 4. have

Testing Your Skill

Do it yourself

Activity

Do it yourself

Be Creative

Do it yourself

Life Skill

Do it yourself

Co-Scholastic- Assessment- 1

A. Complete the lines of the poem :

“Its mightiest in the mightiest; it becomes. The throned monarch better than his crown : His sceptre shows the force of temporal power. The attribute to awe and majesty.”

B. Complete the spellings of the following words :

1. satisfy 2. scientist 3. invention 4. promise 5. teacher 6. repair

C. Write the meaning of the following :

1. protection 2. able 3. retaliate 4. sanctioned 5. discovered 6. discharged

D. Write one word for each of the group of words :

1. discourage 2. widow 3. audience 4. suicide 5. thiest

E. Write the summary of the Poem, ‘The True Beauty’:

Do it yourself

Co-Scholastic - Assessment- 2

A. Here few words are given. Convert them into compound words :

1. Friend+ship= Friendship 2. Life+less= lifeless 3. Class+room= classroom 4. Earth+quake= earthquake 5. Under+ground= underground

B. Write the meaning of the following :

1. illness 2. liability 3. hard 4. rage 5. unlucky 6. test

C. Write one word for the following group of words :

1. meadow 2. sight 3. slip 4. lean

D. Make sentences with these homophones to clear meaning :

1. **Hole** - There is a hole in your purse. **Whole** - The whole of the work was finished. 2. **Story** - I do not like this story. **Storey** - He is living in the upper storey of the building. 3. **New** - I bought a new pen. **Knew** - You should know about them.

E. Complete the spellings :

1. experience 2. appetite 3. dysentery 4. overwhelmed

Scholastic- Assessment- 1

Section A

A. Read the passage and answer the following questions :

1. We can get success if we shall become passed of this faith, we will not trouble about our success or failure. 2. faith- mistrust, anxious-unconcerned 3. success- achievement, efforts-performance 4. The Secret of Success is written by James Allen.

Section B

A. Tick (✓) the correct option :

1. a 2. b 3. b 4. a 5. a

B. Fill in the blanks :

1. court 2. excited 3. perfect 4. Sahu 5. wife

C. Write 'T' for True and 'F' for False for the following :

1. F 2. F 3. T 4. F 5. F

D. Who said to whom?

1. The mother said to Edison 2. Black Panther to the Akela 3. Aunt said to Jumman 4. Emperor said to Tansen 5. Teacher said to Edison

E. Match the followings :

1. grassland 2. strong 3. grateful 4. dwarf 5. quick moving

F. Answer the following questions :

1. Hari Das was the master of Tansen. He rebuked Tansen because Tansen sang one of the songs taught by the swami and deliberately introduced a false note. 2. Thomas Alva Edison was a great scientist. He was born in 1847 in England. 3. Hearing the roar of Sher Khan, Bagheera said to him, "Stop roaring, Sher Khan! and remember my words. One day, this man-cub will make you dance and sing on other tune." 4. We should not expect perfect health if we are suffering with anger, worry, greed, jealousy and restless condition of mind. 5. Aunt transferred her property to Jumman because she thought that Jumman was her only relative. He was her nephew.

Section C

A. Fill in the blanks with appropriate Verbs :

1. gave 2. help 3. wrote 4. was 5. is

B. Change the following sentences into Past Tense :

1. He came here. 2. I bathed in the morning. 3. He has enough to eat. 4. Sumit has fond of mango.

C. Match the Subjects with their suitable Predicate :

1. is the king of animals. 2. fly high in the air. 3. feed on dead animals. 4. protects us from thieves. 5. live in the jungle.

Co-Scholastic- Assessment- 3

A. Complete the lines poem :

“You are doubtless very big. But all sorts of things and weather. Must be taken in together. To make up a year.

B. Write the meaning of the following words :

1. excited 2. coming time 3. affect 4. looked forward 5. answer 6. firmly

C. Make sentences with following :

1. The lease of the house ran out. 2. She was encouraging to communicate. 3. He will increase my renown. 4. Raghav is far away from me. 5. Helen passed graduation in 1904.

D. Write the antonyms of :

1. alone 2. cruel 3. unhealthy 4. calmly 5. grace 6. care

E. Add Prefix to these words :

1. der+vish= dervish 2. ful+fill= fulfill 3. hus+band= husband 4. some+thing= something

Co-Scholastic- Assessment - 4

A. Complete the lines of poem :

The cherries came forth' neath the sun's glowing eye. 'Shall I' take them?' a rosy young girl's lager cry. 'Oh My, yes, you can take, I've kept them for your sake!' Low bending its branches, the tree brought them night.”

B. Write the meaning of the following :

1. sly look 2. throng 3. manner 4. jostle 5. lovely 6. wreck

C. Make sentences with the following :

1. They are hospitable for guests. 2. 26th Jan, 1950 is a red letter day in the history of our country. 3. Guru Nanak wanted that rude villagers may always stay in their village. 4. Mardana was the disciple of Guru Nanak 5. There is a black sheep in every political party.

D. Add suffix to these words :

1. definite+ly= definitely 2. agree+d= agreed 3. just+ice= justice 4. comfort+able= comfortable.

E. Write the qualities of Vikramaditya :

Do it yourself

Scholastic- Assessment- 2

Section - A

A. Read the following passage and answer these questions :

1. If we our country, we should try to become good citizens. 2. When we leave school and home, we should be able to fill it with the light of good citizenship 3. Regress 4. Grow

Section - B

A. Tick (✓) the correct option :

1. c 2. a 3. b 4. a 5. a

B. Write 'T' for True and 'F' for False for the following :

1. T 2. T 3. T 4. T 5. T

C. Fill in the blanks :

1. troubled 2. treated 3. heaven 4. graduate 5. surprised

D. Who said to whom?

1. Akela said to the council members 2. Black Panther to the Akela 3. Bagheera said to Sher Khan 4. Baloo said to the mother wolf

E. Match the following :

1. cover 2. calmly 3. compelled 4. pupil 5. bargaining

F. Answer the following questions :

1. To see the dancing of cat on its back legs, Tom laughed heartily. 2. The two friends had met after twenty years at 10'o clock at night but chilly gusts of wind with a taste of rain in them had well high dappled the streets. 3. Vikramaditya was the king of Ujjain and he was very famous for his justice. 4. Main goal Helen's life was to spread awarness regarding the poor neglected state of the blind, their innate abilities and their aspirations.

Section - C

A. Fill in the blanks with suitable adjectives :

1. which 2. beautiful 3. whose 4. holy 5. red

B. Fill in the blanks with collective nouns given in the box :

1. century 2. robbers 3. sheep 4. pupils 5. trees

C. Change the following sentences into Future Tense :

1. We shall play cricket match in the college. 2. They will plough their fields. 3. I shall be writing a notice on the notice board. 4. The peon will be ringing the bell.

Book - 7

Chapter - 1 The Scholar

Let's Do

A. Write the rhyming words of the given words :

1. past 2. weal 3. fears 4. mind 5. dust

B. Read the stanza and answer these questions :

1. A book is the best friend of a scholar. 2. The hopes of scholar are with the dead, anon. 3. dust-trust 4. The main desires of a scholar are to keep the books in all futurity.

Chapter - 2 Neerja : A Great Woman

Let's Do

A. Tick (✓) the correct option and also fill it :

1. b 2. a 3. a 4. a

B. Fill in the blanks :

1. crew 2. heroic 3. 1985 4. duty

C. Match the phrases with their meanings :

1. win 2. tolerate 3. support 4. confirm 5. crush

D. Mention the dates for the following :

1986, 1985, 7th, 1963, 1986, 1986

E. Answer the following questions :

1. When the hijackers were firing, Neerja rushed to the emergency door and opened it and she cried to get out as soon as possible. 2. Neerja gave us lesson that every simple woman had all the heroic qualities. 3. The pilot got the information about the hijack from the hijack code. 4. Neerja aparted from her husband because of the dowry pressure. 5. The Pan Am rightly said, "Neerja was called upon under the most difficult situation. So she saved the hundreds of lives. She had all the heroic qualities as well as a simple woman."

Words Treasure

A. Write the meaning of the following words with the help of dictionary :

1. internal 2. a set of sailors 3. touchy 4. naval cashier

B. Write the synonyms of the following words :

1. to come back 2. certain 3. pretty 4. grant

Knowing Grammar

A. Fill in the blanks with the correct form of verbs :

1. will 2. will 3. shall 4. will not see

B. Change the following sentences as directed :

1. Will they eat some mangoes? 2. You will copy an answer. 3. I shall not tell you a story. 4. We shall not close the door for the last time.

Testing Your Skill

Do it yourself

Activity

Do it yourself

Be Creative

Write a letter a your father to get the knowledge about the national awards :

House No. 233

V & P.O Barwala,

Delhi

Date

Dear father,

I am quite well here and I hope you'll also fine there. I want to get some knowledge about the national awards which is important for my studies. So, I want that you give me some knowledge about the national awards. I miss you very much.

Wish deep regards.

Your affectionately

Raju

Life Skill

Do it yourself.

Chapter - 3 Two Rivals Became Friends

Let's Do

A. Tick (✓) the correct option :

1. c 2. c 3. b 4. a

B. Write 'T' for True and 'F' for False in the boxes :

1. F 2. T 3. T 4. F 5. T

C. Answer the following questions :

1. Jesse Owens was a great runner. He visited Berlin because the Olympic games were being held in Berlin. 2. The friendship with Luz Long was the Jesse Owen's greatest Olympic prize. He could achieve it at the time of landed from his final jump. 3. Pierre de Coubertin was the founder of morden Olympic games. 4. Luz Long was an American Negro. He was called the great example of Coubertin's ideal because he said that the important thing in Olympic games is not winning but taking part. The essential thing in life is not conquering but fighting well.

Words Treasure

A. Write the meaning of the following words with the help of dictionary :

1. sinker 2. drag 3. flow back 4. vital 5. winning 6. writing

B. Make sentences with these words :

1. His performers were members of a "Master race." 2. I leaped from several inches beyond the take off board for a no jump. 3. Nationalistic feelings were running high in him. 4. They would not be a planting on the 24 carat friendship.

Knowing Grammar

A. Complete the following sentences :

1. to come school 2. are good for knowledge 3. you'll be late 4. than I'll not come 5. win race

B. Fill in the blanks with correct modals :

1. can 2. must 3. need to 4. can 5. should

Testing Your Skill

Do it yourself

Activity

Do it yourself

Be Creative

Write a short note on "Sports Spirit".

Games and sports are not only important for success in studio but it is important for success in every walks of our life. Games and sports include all outdoor and indoor games and also atheletics. In ancient Greece they formed the principal part of education. In the advanced countries of the present day also they are a regular feature of the school and college curriculum. They are good exercises and help to build fine , physique for the boys and girls.

Life Skill

Do it yourself

Chapter - 4 The Great Philosopher : Socrates

Let's Do

A. Tick (✓) the correct option :

1. c 2. c 3. a 4. a

B. Write 'T' for True and 'F' for False in the boxes :

1. F 2. F 3. T 4. F

C. Who said to whom?

1. Jailor said to Socrates 2. Socrates said to Athenians 3. Socrates said to his pupils

D. Match the following words :

1. to tempt somebody to do wrong 2. call somebody to the court 3. awarded judgement against
4. said

E. Answer the following questions :

1. The teaching of Socrates were great. He wanted to Athens to be perfect state. Only happen if every citizen would educate his own mind to see what was right and noble. He taught the people that man's own mind influenced his conduct more than the God. 2. Socrates was condemned to death because of the punishment by the judge. 3. Socrates was a great philosopher and he lived in Athens 4. Socrates became famous because of his great thoughts.

Words Treasure

A. Write the meaning of the following words with the help of dictionary :

1. wealth 2. effect 3. mate 4. sin 5. delight 6. short-sized

B. Write antonyms of the following words :

1. elegant 2. beautiful 3. folly 4. never

Knowing Grammar

A. Fill in the blanks with appropriate noun given in the brackets :

1. team 2. novel 3. bee 4. eyes

B. Re-arrange these words in correct order and write them as a meaningful sentences :

1. He wanted to talk with the people. 2. No evil can happen to a good man. 3. Socrates lived in Athens. 4. He drank the cup of poison.

Testing Your Skill

Do it yourself

Activity

Do it yourself

Be Creative

Do it yourself

Life Skill

Do it yourself

Chapter - 5 The Variety And Unity In India

Let's Do

A. Tick (✓) the correct option :

1. b 2. b 3. b 4. b

B. Fill in the blanks :

1. personality 2. pour 3. warm 4. existance

C. Match the following words with their meanings :

1. clear 2. qualities 3. tradition 4. huge 5. affect 6. lived

D. Answer the following questions :

1. Diversity of India can be seen on the surface there is little in common, to outward seeing, between the Pathan of the north-west and the Tamil in the far south. 2. The conception of nationalism has developed much more Indians in foreign countries inevitable form a national group and hang together for various purposes, inspite of their internal differences. 3. The diversity of India concerns itself with physical appearance as well as with certain mental habits and traits. 4. Some kind of a dream of unity in diversity occupies the mind of India since the dawn of civilization. That unity was not conceived as something imposed from outside, a standardization of externals or even of beliefs. It was something deeper and with in its fold the widest tolerance of belief and cutom was practised and every variety acknowledged and even encouraged. 5. 'Taxila' was famous for its height.

Words Treasure

A. Write the meaning of the following words with the help of dictionary :

1. air used by lungs 2. day-break 3. out sider 4. unavoidable 5. dull 6. chatted

B. Use each of the pairs of words in sentences of your own to make their meaning clear :

1. You must see it carefully, The sailor has gone to sea. 2. There is many variety of colours, I like this colour very much. 3. I do not like to put on coarse clothes, Have you revised four course? 4. Do not waste your time? She stripped out of her vest and hid her bag under the sink. 5. He seems to be wise, Some coins fell down from the seam of the coat.

Knowing Grammar

A. Fill in the blanks with the correct form of verbs given in the brackets :

arrested, been, returned, caught, raised, ran away, caught

B. Change the following sentences as directed :

1. Brave deserves the fair. 2. Is an honest man always respected? 3. How the morning fine is! 4. He is a kind man. 5. You can not gather grapes from thorns. 6. Alas! His father is died.

Testing Your Skill

Do it yourself

Activity

Do it yourself

Be Creative

Write a short essay on "unity has strength" :

The Principle of 'unity has strength is the primary basic of peace and happiness of a society and the nation. The peace and happiness of a family would depen on the unity among the members of the family. Observance of the principle of 'Unity has Strength' is required every member to stand by the other in time of real need. Nations began to unite themselves for their safety and security.

Life Skill

Do it yourself

Chapter - 6 Sympathy

Let's Do

A. Write rhyming words of the following :

1. day 2. word 3. be 4. thanks 5. bread

B. Read the following passage and answer these questions :

1. The poor man's help is greater than gold because it gives more pleasure than any gold. 2. In this passage, the poet described that sympathy is just like a heaven because it gives us more pleasure. The poet is trying to tell us that love is what matters the most above all, not money or gold as it's stated in the passage and it was the care that he received from the poor man which

truly warmed his heart. **3.** Sympathy is described as heavenly because it gives pleasure like the heaven. **4.** Charles Mackay

Be Creative

Write the summary of the poem.

The poem "Sympathy" is written by Charles Mackay. The poem is about how a poor man receives alms from people. The poet tries to show the types of people who genuinely touch a person's heart, either through material satisfaction (like the rich man who gave out gold) or through genuine love (like the poor man who cared for him and fed him.)

Chapter - 7 Drought

Let's Do

A. Tick (✓) the correct option :

1. c 2. a 3. a 4. b

B. Who said to whom?

1. Amina said to Tarakaratna 2. Father said to Amina 3. Tarakaratna said to anybody 4. Gafur said to himself 5. Bansi said to uncle 6. Father said to daughter

C. Match the following words with their meanings :

1. unbelievably 2. chew 3. throw 4. pushing 5. useless

D. Answer the following questions :

1. Gafur asked God to punish himself as much as they like. 2. Gafur was a poor farmer. He got worry because he has nothing to feed to Mahesh (his bull. 3. At last, Gafur went Acacia with his daughter. 4. Mahesh was Gafur's bull. Mahesh dominates the whole story. So, he is also a lead character in this story. 5. Amina was the name of Gafur's daughter. Gafur slapped her because he lost all self-control when he come to know that there was not even a drop of water in this house.

Words Treasure

A. Write the meaning of the following words with the help of dictionary :

1. hazy 2. blood 3. worried 4. cruel 5. dry 6. wise

B. Make sentences with the following words to bring out the difference in their meanings :

1. A miner's clothes are always dirty, Why do you worry about these minor details? 2. The boy is in the class, Last night, he slept in an inn. 3. He reached later than you, The latter chapters of the novel are interesting, My mother wrote me a letter. 4. I shall be a lone figure in the garden, He debt under the loan. 5. He moved forth and welcomed his friend, The fourth period is vacant today.

Knowing Grammar

A. Fill in the blanks with the suitable modals :

1. must 2. may 3. can 4. could 5. can

B. Complete the following sentences :

1. you will solve this problem. 2. can never be a good man. 3. on the right side is harmful. 4. teaches us English. 5. makes a man perfect.

Testing Your Skill

Do it yourself

Activity

Do it yourself

Be Creative

Do it yourself

Life Skill

Do it yourself

Chapter - 8 The Fellow Traveller

Let's Do

A. Tick (✓) the correct option :

1. b 2. a 3. a 4. a

B. Fill in the blanks :

1. into 2. warning, superiority 3. attacked 4. about 5. flicked

C. Answer the following questions :

1. The author desired to recover his prestige through the attributes of mercy and magnanimity.
2. The abbreviation D.O.R.A stands for. 3. A mosque was the fellow traveller of author. The author developed a friendly relationship with his fellow traveller. 4. Because of his attributes of magnanimity and mercy, the author decides not to kill his fellow traveller 5. The author felt that there is a pleasant sense of freedom because he was alone in a carriage.

Words Treasure

A. Write the meaning of the following words with the help of dictionary :

1. check 2. expert 3. pleasant 4. set right 5. trip 6. border

B. Write the synonyms of the following words :

1. four-wheeled cart 2. impudent 3. at ease 4. writer 5. mate

C. Use the following phrases in your own sentences :

1. He promised me to go into the matter carefully. 2. This meeting is held in a hall. 3. You can take this for a while day. 4. You should aware of bad habits. 5. Don't try to get down when the train is moving. 6. This is also a sort of happiness.

Knowing Grammar

A. Fill in the blanks with appropriate "Modals" :

1. should 2. can 3. must 4. should 5. can 6. may

B. Write the missing preposition in the following passage :

One bad result of anger is that it could lead to revenge. When a person makes you angry, you think to getting it back for yourself. You are likely to get angry from time to time. Learn a good way to control anger, using bad words is not to way expressing your anger. Pray to God for help. Try control to your temper your health and betterment.

Testing Your Skill

Do it yourself

Activity

Do it yourself

Be Creative

Do it yourself

Life Skill

Do it yourself

Chapter - 9 Indian Weavers

Let's Do

A. Complete the lines of poem :

Weavers, weaving at break of day, Why do you weave a garment so gay? Blue as the wing of a halcyon wild, We weave the robes of a new-born child.

Weavers, weaving at fall of night. Why do you weave a garment so bright? Like the plumes of a peacock, purple and green, We weave the marriage-veil of a queen.

B. Write the rhyming words of the given words :

1. gay 2. wild 3. bright 4. still 5. green 6. shroud

C. Answer the following questions :

1. The marriage-veil of a queen compared to the plumes of a peacock. 2. The weavers weave the garments of queen at the fall of night. 3. Sarojini Naidu 4. The colour of the marriage-veil of a queen is purple or green. 5. The marriage-veil of a queen is described as bright it looks like the plumes of a peacock.

Be Creative

Do it yourself

Chapter - 10 Marco Polo

Let's Do

A. Tick (✓) the correct option :

1. c 2. a 3. a 4. c 5. a

B. Fill in the blanks :

1. Kubali Khan 2. trade, east 3. Marco Polo 4. robbers, attacked

C. Write 'T' for True and 'F' for False in the boxes :

1. F 2. F 3. T 4. T

D. Match the following :

1. quite safely 2. distant and reunite 3. in the interest of 4. immensely rich 5. earning great wealth

E. Answer the following questions :

1. Europe valued its trade with the east highly. India and China were believed to be rich beyond dreams. Spices from the islands of South-East Asia could be sold in Europe at a great profit. 2. The people travelled in the past by overland routed. 3. Marco Polo wrote his book in prison Marco Polo's book became very famous because he had written not so much about his own adventures as about things, places and people he had seen. He had written about Japan among other places. No one in Europe had ever heard of Japan before, no one even knew that it existed. 4. The dangers of travelling are that many persons died on the way for lack of food or water. Sometimes, band of robbers attacked caravans and looted them.

Words Treasure

A. Write the meaning of the following words with the help of dictionary :

1. holy 2. fancy 3. risky 4. rejected 5. faith 6. glad

B. Use the following in your own sentences :

1. A fire broke out in my village yesterday. 2. I did this on behalf of my friend. 3. India and China were believed to be rich beyond dreams. 4. You should come here right across.

C. Write one word for the group of words :

1. President 2. ruler 3. robber 4. caravan

Knowing Grammar

A. Fill in the blanks with adverb :

1. property 2. badly 3. fastly 4. property 5. rudely

B. Use the adverb in proper place :

1. A little knowledge is dangerous. 2. He is shortly expected to reach here. 3. The government went to the limit in meeting the farthest demands. 4. You are shortly required to excuse this job.

Testing Your Skill

Do it yourself

Activity

Do it yourself

Be Creative

Write a short paragraph on “Marco Polo.”

Marco Polo was born in 1254 in Venice. His mother was died after he was born. He was named after a uncle that was called Marco Polo. His uncle and his dad were both merchants. Marco Polo come from a very commercial family. Marco Polo was a Christian merchant from the Venetian Republic. He lived in Korcula, which is now Croatia. Polo was well educated and learned merchant subjects including other languages.

Life Skill

Do it yourself

Chapter - 11 The Song of the Free

Let's Do

A. Write the rhyming words of the given words :

1. crown 2. rage 3. way 4. goal

B. Read the stanza and answer these questions :

1. The poet means pure when he says, “You are divine.” 2. To achieve the goal and not to stop in any difficulty make the men great. 3. In this stanza, the poet described about the anger of nature and how difficulties make the men great.

Activity

Do it yourself

Be Creative

Do it yourself

Chapter - 12 The Wind on Haunted Hill

Let's Do

A. Tick (✓) the correct option :

1. c 2. b 3. a

B. Number the following sentences in the correct sequence to describe Usha's experience in the ruins :

1. In the blue light of the lighting, Usha saw two children. 2. Usha decided to stay under the blocked chimney a little later. 3. The three of them huddled together and waited for dawn. 4. As the sky grew lighter, the children left the ruins.

C. Answer the following questions :

1. Usha was compelled to halt her journey back home to the stormy wind. She took shelter in the runis. 2. This was Usha's first visit to the ruins. Because she always listened to her grandfather that there are the ghosts. 3. The villagers kept large stones on their tin roofs to prevent them from being blown off. 4. It was said to be the cause behind the appearance of the ghosts on Haunted Hill that over a hundred years ago, some Britishers lived on the hill. During a terrible storm, one of the houses was hit by lighting and everyone in it was killed.

Words Treasure

A. Rearrange the jumbled words to make meaningful words which are related to supernatural things :

1. ghostly 2. weird 3. frightened 4. skooply 5. haunted

Knowing Grammar

Complete the following dialogues by filling the missing infinitives :

to spend, to spend, to help, to help, to do, to help

Testing Your Skill

Do it yourself

Activity

Do it yourself

Be Creative

Write a letter to the editor of a newspaper highlighting your views about the endangered rhinoceros.

26 A, Alam Nagar

To

The Editor

National Herald,

Lucknow

Date

Sir,

Through the columns of your esteemed paper I would like to draw the attention of the concerned authorities towards the endangered rhinoceros in our colony Alam Nagar, Lucknow. All the people and the children afraid to them. If any member of the family happens to be late at night in returning home, all sorts of misapprehensions arise in mind.

Would you kindly publish this letter, to draw the attention of higher authorities to take necessary step to escape this.

Yours Sincerely

Secretary

Chapter - 13 On A Winter's Night

Let's Do

A. Tick (✓) the correct option :

1. b 2. b 3. a 4. a

B. Write 'T' for True and 'F' for False in the boxes :

1. T 2. T 3. F 4. T

C. Who said to whom?

1. Halku's wife said to Halku 2. Money-lender said to Halku 3. Halku said to his wife 4. Halku said to his wife

D. Answer the following questions :

1. Halku's wife wanted that he would give up farming and became a a labourer. We worked so hard in farming yet we have no comfort. 2. Halku did not buy a blanket because he wanted to get rid of money-lender. 3. Halku could not save his crop from the cattles because he thought as Jhabra was there, no one can enter her fields. So he did not move. 4. Sohna was a money-lender. Halku wanted to give the money to Sohna because he did not like Sohna to curse him.

Words Treasure

A. Write the meaning of the following words with the help of dictionary :

1. tremble 2. shivering 3. indebted 4. evil wishes 5. to heave in sorrow 6. cover 7. extend 8. heap

B. Complete the spellings of these words :

1. neither 2. blanket 3. enough 4. relief 5. already 6. abuses

Knowing Grammar

A. Fill in the blanks with the correct conjunctions :

1. which 2. not only, but also 3. before 4. because of 5. than

B. Combine the following sentences by using conjunctions :

1. He ran to the station yet he missed the train. 2. He talked so much so he made himself hoarse. 3. Go where you like but don't stay here. 4. He will succeed because he has worked hard. 5. I will do it if I find time.

Testing Your Skill

Do it yourself

Activity

Do it yourself

Be Creative

Do it yourself

Life Skill

Do it yourself

Chapter - 14 Serivan, an Honest Seller

Let's Do

A. Tick (✓) the correct option and also complete the sentence :

1. b 2. a 3. c 4. b

B. Fill in the blanks :

1. gold 2. shocked 3. old woman, bowl 4. dirty

C. Who said to whom?

1. The seller said to the old woman 2. Young girl said to the grandmother 3. The grandmother said to young girl 4. Grandmother said to young girl 5. Young girl said to the grandmother

D. Answer the following questions :

1. Servian gave them all the pots he had and five hundred silver coins which he had with him at time. 2. A young girl and her grandmother lived in Andhapura and they had a bowl which was made of gold. 3. Servian scratched a line on the bottom with a needle. Thus, he knew that the bowl was made of gold. 4. The greedy seller dropped down into the river and dead. 5. The two women were astonished to here that this bowl is made of gold. 6. A greedy came there to sell his pots and pans.

Words Treasure

A. Write the meaning of the following words with the help of dictionary :

1. covetous 2. civility 3. association 4. to doubt or mistrust

B. Make sentences with these phrases :

1. You should go to station to see off him. 2. He ran at the time of crossing the road. 3. Shivaji saw through the tricks of Afzal Khan and took precautions for safety. 4. Due to litigation, the farmer has run into debt. 5. The lease of the house has run out.

C. Write the antonyms of the following words :

1. sadness 2. dead 3. helpless 4. far 5. seller

Knowing Grammar

A. Fill in the blanks with suitable form of verbs so that sentence should be in Present Tense :

1. teaches 2. faces 3. does 4. moves 5. go

B. Change the following sentences as directed :

1. Who does know Gandhi ji? 2. He does not love me. 3. He writes a letter to me. 4. I do not live in Meerut. 5. Do they play cricket.

Testing Your Skill

Do it yourself

Activity

Do it yourself

Be Creative

Write a letter to your mother to aware her of dishonesty of the street-hawkers now-a-days :

H-6, Vidya Sagar Enclave,
Phase IInd Modi Nagar,

Delhi - 110003

Date

Respected mother,

I am quite well here and I hope that you and papa also will be fine there. Here, I heard about the dishonesty of the street-hawker now-a-days. So, I thought that I should aware you to the dishonesty of the street-hawker. You should aware of them.

With love,

Your affectionately

Sunny

Life Skill

Do it yourself

Chapter - 15 Tit for Tat

Let's Do

A. Tick (✓) the correct option :

1. c 2. c 3. b 4. a 5. a

B. Write 'T' for True and 'F' for False in the boxes :

1. T 2. T 3. F 4. F

C. Who said to whom?

1. Little bird said to the old woman 2. Old woman said to the villagers 3. Little bird said to the old woman 4. The old woman said to the little bird

D. Answer the following questions :

1. The bird wanted to teach the old woman a lesson because the old woman gave her a bath in the terrible rain. 2. The river helped the bird to sucked her water through bird's beak. 3. The people were suffered from the dryness of ponds and wells. There was no food in the village. 4. The old woman suggested the villagers to make a crude image of a man and sacrifice it to the God of rain.

Words Treasure

A. Write the meaning of the following words with the help of dictionary :

1. amazed 2. anxiety 3. rude 4. low tone

B. Write some exclamatory words :

1. Oh! 2. Wow! 3. Alas! 4. Hurrah!

C. Change these words into the words that end with "-ation" pronounce + ation = pronunciation :

1. hesitation 2. admiration 3. inspiration 4. repetition

Knowing Grammar

A. Fill in the blanks forms of the verb :

1. did not eat 2. looked 3. played 4. left 5. did, go

B. Change the following sentences into simple past :

1. Boys played cricket. 2. I visited Nainital. 3. They got up at 5 a.m. 4. He waited for you. 5. She sang a sweet song.

Testing Your Skill

Do it yourself

Activity

Do it yourself

Be Creative

Do it yourself

Life Skill

Do it yourself

Chapter - 16 The Fountain

Let's Do

A. Write the rhyming words of the following :

1. spray 2. thee 3. same 4. blow 5. rest 6. night

B. Read the following stanza and answer the following questions :

1. The fountain has been called as glorious because it is pure as heart. 2. Fresh, changeful and constant in the fountain, the poet wishes to have. 3. Fountain - Mountain 4. **Poem** - The Fountain, **Poet** - James Russel Lowell.

Be Creative

Write the message of poem in short :

'The Fountain' is a very inspiring poem. The poet describes the fountain in three different aspects. All the time it is cheerful and lively. All the time it seems to be aspiring higher and higher. The poet wishes to learn these qualities of freshness, change fitness, constancy and aspiring from the fountain.

Chapter - 17 Chimpanzees

Let's Do

A. Tick (✓) the correct option :

1. c 2. c 3. c 4. a 5. c

B. Fill in the blanks :

1. plans 2. slaves, pets 3. missiles 4. brain

C. Answer the following questions :

1. Chimpanzees cannot speak words because their vocal are different. 2. Chimpanzees have sharp memories also. So, they never forget anything. 3. We use them like slaves, selling as pets and caging them in laboratories for search. 4. Chimpanzees have their own primitive culture because they can make plans to do further activities. They can recognize themselves in mirror also.

Words Treasure

A. Write the meaning of the following words with the help of dictionary :

1. copy 2. risky 3. hand-thrown weapon 4. know

B. Make sentences with these words :

1. We use caging them in laboratories for search. 2. The Gombe Chimps us twings to finish termites from their nests. 3. People were amazed to see this human-like creature. 4. Chimpanzees are badly treated in many ways. 5. They were trained for movies.

Knowing Grammar

A. Fill in the blanks with the correct prepositions :

1. for 2. at 3. in 4. on 5. to

B. Complete the following passage with the correct prepositions :

with, to, with, to, with, from

Testing Your Skill

Do it yourself

Activity

Do it yourself

Be Creative

Write a paragraph on "Animals are important for human beings" :

The number of animals vastly exceeds that of animals on factory farms in laboratories, or kept as pets.

Therefore, animals advocate should consider focusing their efforts to raise concern about the suffering that occurs in the natural environment. Our first priority should be to ensure that future human intelligence is used to prevent animal suffering, rather than to multiple it.

Life Skill

Do it yourself

Chapter - 18 The Lost Child

Let's Do

A. Tick (✓) the correct option :

1. b 2. b 3. a 4. b

B. Who said to whom?

1. Parents said to the child 2. The child said to a man 3. The child said to his parents 4. The man said to the child

C. Match the following words with their meanings :

1. thick 2. pushed 3. requested 4. crowd 5. bright 6. entered

D. Answer the following questions :

1. The child did not lost in the fair. To scared from this the parents called the children again and again. 2. Finally, the child wanted his mother and father in the story "The Lost Child". 3. The parents called the child because he was stopping again and again to see different things like toys, balloons, sweets and garland of flowers. 4. Toys, sweets, balloons and the garland of gulmohur attracted the child most in the fair. 5. The child was lost in the fair. He lost because he left the finger of his mother.

Words Treasure

A. Write the meaning of the following words with the help of dictionary :

1. witness 2. soul 3. clump of trees 4. caught 5. come out 6. mixed

B. Write the group of words for the following words :

1. Present everywhere at the same time. 2. A student who runs away from the class without permission. 3. One who believes in faith. 4. A person who loves his country. 5. Which can not be seen.

Knowing Grammar

A. Re-arrange these words in correct and write it as a meaningful sentence :

1. This beautiful watch was given on my birthday. 2. Either he or his friend must have opened the door. 3. The boy is reading a novel in a corner. 4. The college has been closed for three days by the principal. 5. No one saw her in the hospital any more ever.

B. Pick out noun and write their kinds :

1. (Rana) Proper Noun 2. (dog) Common Noun 3. (snake) Common Noun 4. (Father) Common Noun 5. (Raju) Proper Noun

Testing Your Skill

Do it yourself

Activity

Do it yourself

Be Creative

Do it yourself

Life Skill

Do it yourself

Chapter - 19 An Astrologer's Day

Let's Do

A. Tick (✓) the correct option and also fill it :

1. a 2. c 3. c 4. c.

B. Match the following words with their meanings :

1. bright 2. noon 3. open flame 4. fool 5. result

C. Who said to whom?

1. A person said to astrologer 2. Astrologer said to his wife 3. An astrologer said to person 4. Astrologer's wife said to astrologer

D. Answer the following questions :

1. To crown the effect he wound a saffron coloured turban around his head, because of this he looked like an astrologer. 2. The astrologer was a silly youngster. He left his house because he would have carried on the work of his forefathers - namely, tilling the land, living, marrying, and ripening in his cornfield and ancestral home. But what was not to be. 3. He told Guru Nayak that he see once again great danger in his life if he go from home. 4. He could satisfy his customer to scared them. Through this he collected enough money. 5. He choose this profession because this is the profession of his fore fathers.

Words Treasure

A. Write the meaning of the following words with the help of dictionary :

1. fore teller 2. to murmur 3. motor bus 4. dark 5. cunning 6. prompt

B. Write a word for each of the following expressions :

1. Idolater 2. garden 3. lover 4. dettol 5. India and Pakistan

Knowing Grammar

A. Fill in the blanks with suitable connectors :

1. while 2. was, but 3. otherwise 4. to 5. than

B. Read the given passage and underline the connectors :

But although, still, which, those, their

Testing Your Skill

Do it yourself

Activity

Do it yourself

Be Creative

Write a letter to the editor of a local daily newspaper concern about the increasing air pollution. Give some suggestions to prevent the pollution.

DA 60 E

Hari Nagar

New Delhi

To

The Editor

Hindustan Times

New Delhi

Date

Dear Sir,

Through the columns of your esteemed paper, I would like to draw the attention of the local daily newspaper about the increasing air pollution. I want that you should aware to the people about the increasing air pollution through your newspaper. And also give some suggestions to people to prevent the pollution. Please take some action towards it.

Thanking you,

Yours sincerely

Raj Kumar

Life Skill

Do it yourself

Chapter - 20 Daffodils

Let's Do

A. Write the rhyming words of the following :

1. bay 2. dance 3. eye 4. crowd 5. breeze 6. line

B. Read the following stanza and answer the following questions :

1. The poet saw a crowd at once. 2. William Wordsworth 3. The poet was taking a walk there. 4. hill - daffodils.

Chapter - 21 Witty Birbal

Let's Do

A. Tick (✓) the correct option :

1. c 2. c 3. a 4. c

B. Write 'T' for True and 'F' for False in the boxes :

1. F 2. T 3. F 4. T 5. T

C. Answer the following questions :

1. Other ministers were jealous of Birbal's popularity. 2. Birbal escaped death by his wisdom. 3. The barber was sent to heaven because there was no barber. 4. Birbal liked by all people so much because of his ready wit and wisdom. 5. They made a plan to kill Birbal that he sent to heaven to enquire about king's father welfare.

Words Treasure

A. Write the meaning of the following words with the help of dictionary :

1. excessive 2. freely 3. envious 3. very bad 4. meanness 5. general

B. Write antonyms of the following words :

1. blame 2. unexcited 3. narrow 4. rarely 5. adversity

C. Pick out some 'Adverbs' from this lesson :

1. happily 2. extremely 3. absolutely 4. outwardly 5. dearly 6. permanently

Knowing Grammar

A. Change the following sentences into Indirect speech :

1. She told mother that she had finished her lunch. 2. The teacher asked him where he lived. 3. He ordered me to open the door. 4. Ram says that he was ill. 5. Asha said that she was going to Delhi that day. 6. They advised me that I should respect my parents. 7. Kunal said that he had not told the story.

Testing Your Skill

Do it yourself

Activity

Do it yourself

Be Creative

Write a letter to the editor of any leading newspaper to stop adulteration in food products :

26 C, Raj Nagar

New Delhi

To

The Editor

Hindustan Times

New Delhi

Date

Sir,

Would you very kindly be good enough to publish my letter in your leading newspaper. I am writing the letter to inform the authorities about the adulteration in food products. I want that you stopped to adulteration in food products. This is injurious for everyone.

Adequate and prompt actions will be much appreciated.

Yours faithfully

Dev Kapoor

Life Skill

Do it yourself

Chapter - 22 The Night I Met Einstein

Let's Do

A. Tick (✓) the correct option :

1. c 2. b 3. a

B. Answer the following questions :

1. The narrator was not happy about the concert because he did not understand classical music.
2. Einstein helped the young man appreciate music to say that It's like learning maths. You have to learn addition and subtraction in order to do multiplication and division.
3. The hostess gave the narrator 'a cold look' because he missed so much.
4. Einstein did not feel upset for missing a good concert because he learnt the classical music.

Words Treasure

A. Write the meaning of the following words with the help of dictionary :

1. marvellous 2. heed 3. usual 4. position 5. pray 6. surprise

B. Match these phrasal verbs with their meanings :

1. to return
2. to move away from someone/something
3. to find or meet remove or something unexpectedly
4. to come to a lower point from a higher one
5. to get removed

Knowing Grammar

A. Underline the adjective phrases in these sentences :

1. T-shirt with a collar
2. made of wool
3. quite boring
4. with a great sense of humour
5. red bicycle

Testing Your Skill

Do it yourself

Activity

Do it yourself

Be Creative

Write a paragraph about 'Einstein' :

Albert Einstein was born in Germany in 1879. He enjoyed classical music and played the violin. Even as a small boy Albert Einstein was self-sufficient and thoughtful. According to family legend he was a slow talker, pausing to consider what he would say. His sister remembered the concentration and prescience with which he would build houses of cards.

Life Skill

Do it yourself

Chapter - 23 Three Dancing Goats

Let's Do

A. Tick (✓) the correct option :

1. b 2. a 3. a 4. a

B. Write 'T' for True and 'F' for False for the following :

1. T 2. T 3. F 4. T

C. Answer the following questions :

1. The old woman predicted her cleverity when she gave the goats to Sindhu. 2. Sindhu knew the secret behind the three strands of hair on the young girl's head through the girl. 3. The landowner announced his intention of finding a suitable bridegroom for his lovely daughter and made it known that whoever could name the three strands of hair hidden among her black silken tresses, should have her for bride. 4. Sindhu was clever and intelligent. By his cleverity and intelligency he entered into the manor house.

Words Treasure

A. Write the meaning of the following words with the help of dictionary :

1. trifling 2. permission 3. uncommon 4. a plot 5. to support 6. definite

B. Make two words from each word. First one is done for you :

2. favourite, favourable 3. legacy, legal 4. sensible, sensibility 5. socialistic, society 6. publically, publicity

Knowing Grammar

A. Change the following statements into exclamatory sentences :

1. What a beautiful, Sunny morning is! 2. Alas! His death was rather shocking! 3. Ugh! some help me I am drowning. 4. Hello! I am being by a scorpion. 5. What a expensive beautiful dress is!

Testing Your Skill

A. Combine the following pairs of sentences using an appropriate conjunction and rewrite them :

1. You tell me the truth then I will not punish you. 2. Ramu came first in the race while Ramu had a late start. 3. The sky was heavily overcast so it did not rain. 4. Sheela did not turn up at school because she did not want to give the exam.

Activity

Do it yourself

Be Creative

Write a paragraph on famine :

Almost all round the year, we do hear that famines have struck at different parts of the world. Famine basically refers to a condition where there is extreme scarcity of food due to the main two reasons - excessive floods or excessive droughts. There are both the natural reasons and man-made reasons that may lead to famines.

Life Skill

Do it yourself

Co-Scholastic - Assessment - 1

A. Complete the lines of poem :

My days among the Dead are past, Around me I behold, Where'er these casual eyes are cast, The mighty minds of old :

B. Write the meanings of the following :

1. a set of sailors 2. flow back 3. sin 4. chatted 5. grant 6. sinker

C. Write the antonyms of the following :

1. folly 2. never 3. elegant 4. beautiful

D. Write the dates for the following :

1. 7th, 1963 2. 1985 3. 1986 4. 1986 5. 1986

E. Make sentences to make their meaning clear :

1. You must see it carefully. The sailor has gone to sea. 2. I do not like to put on coarse clothes. Have you revised four course? 3. There is many variety of colours. I like this colour very much.

Co-Scholastic - Assessment - 2

A. Complete the lines of poem :

I lay in want, and grief, and pain; A poor man passed My way; He bound my head, he gave me bread, He watched me night and day,

B. Write the meaning of the following :

1. cruel 2. expert 3. compeer 4. holy 5. wise 6. trip

C. Write one word for the group of words :

1. President 2. Ruler 3. Robber 4. Caravan

D. Make sentences to make their meaning clear :

1. A miner's clothes are always dirty Who do you worry about these minor details? 2. He moved forth and welcomed his friend. The fourth period is vacant today. 3. The boy is in the class. Last night, he slept in and inn.

E. Use the following in your own sentences :

1. You can take this for a while day. 2. Don't try to get down when the train is moving. 3. I did this on behalf of my friend. 4. A fire broke out in my village yesterday.

Scholastic - Assessment - 1

Section - A

A. Read the passage and answer the following questions :

1. Lying among old pots and pans, in their house was a golden bowl, which having been long out of use. 2. Old 3. Gold 4. Alive

Section - B

A. Tick (✓) the correct option :

1. a 2. a 3. b 4. c

B. Fill in the blanks :

1. into 2. Kubali Khan 3. crew 4. personality 5. attacked

C. Write 'T' for True and 'F' for False for the following :

1. T 2. F 3. T 4. F 5. T

D. Who said to whom?

1. Socrates said to his pupils 2. Tarakaratra said to anybody 3. Socrates said to Athenians 4. Amina said to Tarakaratra 5. Gafur said to himself

E. Match the following :

1. useless 2. in the interest of 3. tolerate 4. call somebody to the court 5. tradition

F. Answer the following questions :

1. Some kind of a dream of unity in diversity occupies the mind of India since the dawn of civilization. That unity was not conceived as something imposed from outside, a standardization of externals or even of beliefs. It was something deeper and within its fold the widest tolerance of belief and custom was practised and every variety acknowledged and even encouraged. 2. Gafur was a poor farmer. He got worry because he has nothing to feed to Mahesh (his bull). 3. Because of his attributes of magnanimity and mercy, the author decides not to kill his fellow- traveller. 4. The dangers of travelling are that many persons died on the way for lack of food or water. Sometimes, band of robbers attacked caravans and looted them. 5. When the hijackers were firing, Neerja rushed to the emergency door and opened it and she cried to get out as soon as possible.

Section - C

A. Re-arrange these words in correct order and write them as a meaningful sentences :

1. He wanted to talk with the people. 2. No evil can happened to a good. 3. Socrates lived in athens. 4. He drank the cup of poison.

B. Change the following sentences as directed :

1. Brave deserves the fair. 2. In an honest man always respected? 3. How the morning fine is! 4. He is a kind man. 5. You can not gather grapes from thorns. 6. Alas! His father is died.

Co-Scholastic - Assessment - 3

A. Rearrange the jumbled words to make meaningful words :

1. ending 2. 3. haunted 4. skopy 5. frightened 6. weird

B. Write the meaning of the following :

1. to heave in sorrow 2. heap 3. to doubt or mistrust 4. rude 5. shivering 6. convetous

C. Complete the spellings :

1. enough 2. relief 3. blanket 4. neither 5. abuses 6. already

D. Make sentences with these phrases :

1. The lease of the house has run out. 2. He run at the time of crossing the road. 3. Shivaji saw through he tricks of Afzal Khan and took precautions for safety. 4. Hamid could not reach the station in time to see off his sister. 5. Due to litigation, the farmer has run in to debt.

E. "Tit for Tat" is an idiom. Write some idioms here :

1. A bed of roses 2. Blow hot and cold 3. At a loss 4. Get rid of

Co-Scholastic - Assessment - 4

A. Write 6 lines of poem 'Fountain' or 'Daffodils' :

Fountain — Into the sunshine, Full of the light, Leaping and flashing From morn till night!, Into the moon light, Whiter than snow,

Daffodils — I wandered only as a cloud, That floats on high o'er vales and hills, When all at once I saw a crowd, A lost of golden daffodils, Beside the lake, beneath the trees, Fluttering and dancing in the breeze.

B. Write the meaning of the following :

1. copy 2. mixed 3. cunning 4. very bad 5. knew 6. clump of trees

C. Write a word for each of the following expressions :

1. Idolater 2. garden 3. lover 4. dettol 5. India and Pakistan

D. Write the antonyms of the following :

1. adversity 2. unexcited 3. rarely 4. blame 5. narrow

E. Make sentences with these words :

1. Chimpanzees was badly treated in many ways. 2. We use caging them in laboratories for search. 3. The wind is invisible but we can feel it. 4. Manohar is a fatalist. 5. Soldiers live for patriosm.

Scholastic - Assessment - 2

Section - A

A. Read the following passage and answer the questions :

1. Marco Polo was taken as prisoner because Marco Polo was sailing one of his trading sailing ships. 2. Marco Polo used his time in prison to dictating a book. 3. Mir Najabat Ali 4. A fire broke out in my village yesterday.

Section - B

A. Tick (✓) the correct option :

1. a 2. c 3. c 4. a 5. b

B. Fill in the blanks :

1. brain 2. shocked 3. plans 4. slaves, pets 5. dirty

C. Write 'T' for True and 'F' for False for the following :

1. F 2. F 3. T 4. T 5. T

D. Who said to whom?

1. Halku said to his wife 2. Young girl said to the grandmother 3. Little bird said to the old woman 4. Parents said to the child 5. Astrologer said to his wife

E. Match the following :

1. result 2. thick 3. requested 4. fool 5. noon

F. Answer the following questions :

1. The astrologer was a silly youngster. He left his house because he would have carried on the work of his forefathers-namely, tilling the land, living, marrying and ripening in his cornfield and ancestral home. But what was not to be. 2. The barber was sent to heaven because there was no barber. 3. Halku did not buy a blanket because he wanted to get rid of money-lender. 4. The two women were astonished to here that this bowl is made of gold. 5. The river helped the bird to sucked her water through bird's beak.

Section - C

A. Change the following sentences into simple past :

1. Boy played cricket. 2. I visited Nainital. 3. They got up at 5 a.m. 4. He waited for you. 5. She sang a sweet song.

B. Fill in the blanks with the correct prepositions :

1. for 2. at 3. in 4. on 5. to

Book - 8

Chapter - 1 La Belle Dame Sans Merci

Let's Do

A. Write the rhyming words of the following words :

1. knight 2. side 3. long 4. four 5. wild 6. dove

B. Read the stanza and answer the following questions :

1. The knight saw a lady in the cave. 2. Betide - hill-side 3. The lady lulled the knight in the cave.
4. **Poet** - John Keats, **Poem** - La Belle Dame Sans Merci

Chapter - 2 The Ant and The Grasshopper

Let's Do

A. Tick (✓) the correct option :

1. c 2. a 3. b 4. a

B. Write 'T' for True and 'F' for False in the boxes :

1. F 2. F 3. T 4. F 5. F

C. Who said to whom?

1. George said to the author 2. The ant said to the grasshopper 3. George said to the author 4. George said to himself

D. Match the following words with their meanings :

1. clearly 2. wisdom 3. unluckily 4. easily 5. dull 6. idleness

E. Answer the following questions :

1. The ant spends a laborious summer gathering its winter store, while the grasshopper sits on a blade of grass singing to the sun. 2. George Ramsay disliked his brother because he had been causing trouble to him. 3. The character of George likes more than Tom because George was a serious man and insensible to such enticements. George was respectable. He suffered so much for his ideal brother. 4. Tom Ramsay is the black sheep in the lesson because he has been wild, thoughtless and selfish. He is the only cause of trouble for his brother. 5. George Ramsay was unhappy while lunching alone in a restaurant because his unfortunate brother has been causing trouble again.

Words Treasure

A. Write the meaning of the following words with the help of dictionary :

1. planed 2. rascal 3. darkness 4. loving tapunder the chin 5. incomplete

B. Write the antonyms of following words :

1. imperfect 2. immoral 3. ordinary 4. impolite 5. punish 6. notorious

Knowing Grammar

A. Fill in the blanks with suitable "Modals" :

1. should 2. ought 3. May 4. will 5. would

B. Write the use of modals. One of them has been done for you :

2. need 3. dare 4. ability 5. advise

C. Tick (✓) the correct word :

1. ought to 2. Would 3. must 4. May

Testing Your Skill

Do it yourself

Activity

Do it yourself

Be Creative

Do it yourself

Life Skill

Do it yourself

Chapter - 3 The Horse

Let's Do

A. Tick (✓) the correct option :

1. c 2. a 3. b 4. a

B. Fill in the blanks :

1. running 2. creature 3. assigned 4. shamed

C. Write 'T' for True and 'F' for False in the boxes :

1. T 2. T 3. F 4. T 5. T

D. Answer the following questions :

1. The desire of the horse was freedom. 2. The creator said to the man to tame the horse finally because this creature does not deserve freedom. 3. The creator was distressed because he heard the distressed neighing. When he woke up his meditation and looked down at the open fields of the earth than the horse was not there. 4. The creator used heavier and harder stuff in making the horse. 5. The horse showed his distress by neighing.

Words Treasure

A. Write the meaning of the following words with the help of dictionary :

1. hit 2. reflection 3. gross mistake 4. flee 5. god 6. miserable

B. Write one word for the following expressions :

1. neighing 2. without aim 3. saddle 4. stable 5. capture

C. Use the following phrases in your own sentences :

1. I have also hope about my mother. 2. You should never to get hold of it. 3. The servant looks after to my children when I went away. 4. He never knelt down in front of anyone. 5. They always take to definite firm measure.

Knowing Grammar

A. Point out the figure of speech in the following sentences :

1. Oxymoron 2. Apostrophe 3. Hyperbole 4. Metaphor 5. Onomatopoeia 6. Simile 7. Metaphor 8. Simile 9. Hyperbole 10. Personification

B. Read the given passage and identify the figures of speech :

Figure of Speech — Simile, Onomatopoeia, Apostrophe

Testing Your Skill

Do it yourself

Activity

Do it yourself

Be Creative

Do it yourself

Life Skill

Do it yourself

Chapter - 4 The Enchanted Pool

Let's Do

A. Tick (✓) the correct option :

1. a 2. a 3. b 4. a

B. Fill in the blanks :

1. Yaksha 2. of 3. choose 4. swifter

C. Who said to whom?

1. Yaksh said to Yudhishtira 2. Yudhishtira said to Yaksh 3. Yudhishtira said to himself 4. Yudhishtira said to Yaksh

D. Match the words with their meanings :

1. sorrow 2. put up with 3. gives 4. lonely 5. holy

E. Answer the following questions :

1. Yudhishtira lifted his voice and wept when he saw his brothers lying dead. 2. Yudhishtira went to the pool to look for his brothers. 3. To revive Nakul's life, Yudhishtira proved that he was impartial. 4. Mind is described as "swifter than the wind" because in a minute, mind can think sixty-four times.

Words Treasure

A. Write the meaning of the following words with the help of dictionary :

1. dim 2. life again 3. be witched 4. protective weapon 5. promise

B. Use the following phrases in your own sentences :

1. As the father came, I ask for coffee to him. 2. I wandered everywhere about this dress. 3. The workers kept on working till they were completely tired. 4. The doctor had advised the patient to give up smoking. 5. I have looked everywhere for my watch.

Knowing Grammar

A. Fill in the blanks with the correct forms of verb :

1. learnt 2. went 3. run, reached 4. slept 5. watching 6. take 7. played 8. driving

B. Read the following passage and complete it with the correct forms of verb :

injured, travelled, came

Testing Your Skill

Do it yourself

Activity

Do it yourself

Be Creative

Write a paragraph on "Mahabharata" :

Mahabharata is one of the greatest epics of the world. An epic is a long story written in verse. Mahabharata was written by Muni Vyas. The theme of Mahabharata is a war between two branches of the tribe, the descendants of Kuru, to capture the government of Hastinapura, commonly supposed to be the same place as Modern Delhi. This war between the Kauravas and the Pandavas covers about twenty five thousand shlokas.

Life Skill

Do it yourself

Chapter - 5 A Holy River : The Ganga

Let's Do

A. Tick (✓) the correct option :

1. b 2. c 3. b 4. a

B. Fill in the blanks :

1. presented 2. seek 3. inspiration 4. innumerable comrades

C. Answer the following questions :

1. The Ganga reminded of the snow covered peaks and the deep valleys of the Himalayas which I have loved so much. She reminded of the rich and large plains below where my life and work have been cast. 2. Nehru would not want to break chain which goes back to dawn of history in the past of India. 3. Nehru calls the Ganga “The river of India” because the Ganga has been a symbol of long aged culture and civilization of India. 4. Nehru was unable to repay their love, even a small fraction of it. 5. Nehru is anxious that India should rid herself of all shackles that bind and constrain her and divide her people and suppress large numbers of them, though I have discarded much of past tradition and custom.

Words Treasure

A. Write the meaning of the following words with the help of dictionary :

1. legend 2. labour 3. respect 4. hint 5. piece

B. Tick (✓) the correct meaning of the words :

labour, discard, fiction, anxious

C. Write all the forms of verb correctly in the given space :

1. die, died 2. reject, rejected 3. appointed, appointed 4. throw 5. divide, divided

Knowing Grammar

A. Fill in the blanks with suitable preposition :

1. into 2. for 3. to 4. at, in 5. at

B. Write the missing words with the word that comes before and the words that comes after it :

“India is the next destination animation outsourcing work,” said Rajesh. In Turakhia, the CEO Maya Academy Advanced Cinematics, Mumbai, today is a press conference. Turakhia was the city of inaugurate the new premises MAAC.

C. Use the given phrase prepositions in your own sentences :

1. Divided this metal into peaces. 2. Vikramaditya was famous for his justice. 3. Raju confined to in his room. 4. This should be adapted to according their views. 5. Mohan’s views are really peculiar to me. 6. This is different from others.

Testing Your Skill

Do it yourself

Activity

Do it yourself

Be Creative

You are Kashish/Kashi. Write a letter to the editor of a local daily expressing concern about the increasing water pollution. Suggest some measures to curb water pollution.

27C, Raj Nagar

Dev Loka

To

The local daily express

Meerut

Date

Sir,

I wish to bring it to your knowledge that the water of our area is full of pollution. It can be very dangerous for anybody drinking to this water because it can injure our health like lungs, heart.

I request your honour to give prompt attention to the increasing water pollution.

Thanking you,

Yours faithfully

Deep Kumar

Life Skill

Do it yourself

Chapter - 6 Education of Nature

Let's Do

A. Write the rhyming words of the following words :

1. own 2. bend 3. balm 4. shower 5. fawn 6. ear

B. Read the stanza and answer the following questions :

1. She will enjoy nature. 2. Lucy is the name of girl. She was lovely and lover of nature. 3. William Wordsworth 4. Lower-shower

Activity

Do it yourself

Be Creative

Write the summary of the poem.

In this poem, the narrator experiences unrequited love for his beloved girl named Lucy. The idea of her death at so young an age weighs heavily on the poet. The tone is one of melancholic and elegiac expression. Truly, the speaker of the poem idealizes Lucy. She is his own girl who has rapturous beauty. No doubt, the speaker is in awe of his girl named Lucy. She is his idealize form of beauty. She represents stateliest and lovelist of forms.

Chapter - 7 True Wisdom

Let's Do

A. Tick (✓) the correct option :

1. c 2. a 3. a 4. a

B. Fill in the blanks :

1. second 2. first 3. two 4. citizens

C. Write 'T' for True and 'F' for false in the boxes :

1. F 2. F 3. T 4. T

D. Answer the following questions :

1. He had two sons. He said to them that take one-one rupee and go alone to buy something which full this home. Remember you will not spend more than one rupee. 2. The old man gave to his second son all his money because he has shown the true wisdom. 3. The old man was a merchant. He was worried what he should do with his money. 4. If we are going to be good citizens, then we shall use our powers to try to lightening our country. Because no country can progress unless it has good citizens.

Word Treasure

A. Write the meaning of the following words with the help of dictionary :

1. flash of electricity in air 2. gained by labour 3. amazed 4. physical power

B. Use the following words and phrases in your own sentences :

1. Don't give up your searching. 2. A country can progress with good citizens. 3. No country can progress unless it has good citizen. 4. You should work hard to success.

C. Write the qualities which can be used to achieve our goal :

1. First of all, we should decide what is our goal?
2. Then, we should walk step by step.

3. We should determine our mind to achieve the goal.
4. We should not lose our hope.

Knowing Grammar

A. Read this passage and edit determiners wherever necessary :

Women played an active role in our national movement in the twentieth century. Their participation in the national movement contributed to the awakening of the Indian women.

B. Fill in the blanks with adverbs given in the box :

1. never
2. always
3. often
4. seldom

Testing Your Skill

Do it yourself

Activity

Do it yourself

Be Creative

Do it yourself

Life Skill

Do it yourself

Chapter - 8 Forgetting

Let's Do

A. Tick (✓) the correct option :

1. c
2. c
3. c
4. a

B. Fill in the blanks :

1. many
2. in regard to
3. boys
4. tempted
5. to turn off

C. Answer the following questions :

1. The walking stick is quite impossible for the author to remember.
2. The youngsters are the more forgetful rather than the adults.
3. The posting letters is the commonest form of forgetfulness.
4. The people often forget to take medicines.
5. We forget to take our medicines because we wish to forget them.

Words Treasure

A. Write the meaning of the following words with the help of dictionary :

1. ordinary
2. mean
3. whimsical
4. awayed
5. brave deed

B. Pick out one word from the lesson for the following expressions and write here :

1. ordinarily
2. memory
3. forgetfulness
4. chemists
5. genius
6. philosopher

C. Write the antonyms of these words :

1. vice
2. inferior
3. willing
4. incompetence
5. often

Knowing Grammar

A. Change the following sentences into direct speech :

1. They said to me, "Is the way to be happy and gay?"
2. He said to me, "Is he ill" and he said to; "He is not."
3. He said to his noisy companions, "Let him finish the work in peace."
4. The principal said to me, "Why did you beat the child?"
5. The teacher said to the servant, "Do mix with the students."
6. The mother said to her son, "Do not play with the bad boys."
7. He said, "Two heads are better than one."
8. My father said to me, "The earth is round."

Testing Your Skill

Do it yourself

Activity

Do it yourself

Be Creative

“Forgetting is common to all people.” Write your views on this statement :

“Forgetting is common to all people.” Forgetting refers to apparent loss or modification of information already encoded and stored in an individual's long term memory. It is a spontaneous or gradual process in which old memories are unable to be recalled from memory storage. Forgetting also helps to reconcile the storage of new information with old knowledge.

Life Skill

Do it yourself

Chapter - 9 Song of Radha : The Milkmaid

Let's Do

A. Write the rhyming words of following words :

1. buy 2. knowing 3. bring 4. dare

B. Read the stanza and answer the following questions :

1. 'Sing' - bring 2. Radha complains against Govinda that he is laughing when she cries, “Who will buy.” 3. Mocked - mimic

Chapter - 10 I Am John's Heart

Let's Do

A. Tick (✓) the correct option :

1. c 2. c 3. c 4. c

B. Fill in the blanks :

1. act as a break 2. heart attack 3. ligaments 4. dedicated

C. Answer the following questions :

1. The heart takes rest between beats. 2. 140/90 is the middle blood pressure for a middle aged man. 3. The heart is just a hard-working four-chambered pump, actually two pumps-one to move blood to the lungs, the other to push it out into the body. Everyday it pumps blood through about 96,000km of blood vessels. That's enough pumping to fill an 18,000 litre tank. 4. A man can avoid heart attack to think that this is tiny twinges of pain in his chest. 5. Smoking is so harmful to health because it impacts our heart and lungs.

Words Treasure

A. Write the meaning of the following words with the help of dictionary :

1. related 2. group of house 3. end 4. enough 5. bond 6. fine

B. Write the synonyms of these words :

1. bound 2. produce 3. shut 4. bung

C. Write the antonyms of these words :

1. maximize 2. repair 3. unusual 4. trudge

D. Write one line for each word :

1. The heart had a pure-blood tube.
2. He saw a fearful dream.
3. This is passing from father of son.
4. John had a heart disease five years ago.

Knowing Grammer

A. Correct the following sentences with adverb :

1. very

It is very hot today.

2. politely

He politely replied.

3. lonely

She is feeling lonely.

4. greatly

Always aim greatly.

B. Fill in the blanks with the correct article :

1. the 2. the 3. the 4. a 5. the

Testing Your Skill

Do it yourself

Activity

Do it yourself

Be Creative

Describe the structure of heart :

The weight of heart is 340 grams. It is red brown in colour and has an unimpressive shape. It is hanged by ligaments in the centre of the chest. It is about 15cm long at the widest point, 10cm across more pear-shaped than valentine. It is just a hard-working four-chambered pump, actually two pumps-one to move blood to the lungs, the other to push it out into the body.

Life Skill

Do it yourself

Chapter - 11 Ring Out, Wild Bells

Let's Do

A. Write the rhyming words of the following words :

1. gold 2. blow 3. strife 4. night 5. land

B. Read the stanza and answer the questions at next page :

1. Feud-fief, grief-sorrow. 2. "Mind" - mankind 3. Poet- Alfred Lord Tennyson 4. Found and grief is ringing in the para.

Activity

Do it yourself

Be Creative

Write the summary of the poem in your own words :

"Ring out Wild Bells", by Tennyson is a poem that emphasises on his popular phrase, "old order changeth, giving place to new." The title of the poem, "Ring out, Wind Bells", itself suggests ringing out or bidding good bye. On the other hand, "Bells" also indicates welcoming something new. On analysing the title, it is apparent that the poem is about bidding good bye to the old, and welcoming the new.

Chapter - 12 Bores

Let's Do

A. Tick (✓) the correct option :

1. c 2. b 3. c 4. a

B. Write 'T' for True and 'F' for False in the boxes :

1. F 2. T 3. T 4. T

C. Answer the following questions :

1. They could do much better than cultivate the habits of thinking truthfully aloud. So, it is

called that bores will always flourish. **2.** A busy man can never be bore. **3.** Lucas finds his peer eccentric when he forgets both his name and the place where he reads about him- who has contracted. **4.** When a bore tells a story he does not stop before completing it. **5.** Ignorance is main thing that every bore will not accept.

Words Treasure

A. Write the meaning of the following words with the help of dictionary :

1. rarely **2.** infamous **3.** guide **4.** confuse **5.** effect

B. Tick (✓) the correct word in the following sentences :

1. accept **2.** birth **3.** won **4.** week **5.** deer

C. Write the opposites of the following words :

1. literacy **2.** ordinary **3.** impossible **4.** close **5.** exciter **6.** more

Knowing Grammar

A. Complete the following similes with suitable words :

1. fire **2.** bear **3.** a feather **4.** a coal **5.** nails **6.** fur

B. Pick out the figures of speech in the following sentences. Also write the kind of it :

1. (as) Simile **2.** (dreadful ache) Personification **3.** (brimming) Onomatopoeia **4.** (hath all) Hyperbole **5.** Break, break, break (alliteration)

Testing Your Skill

Do it yourself

Activity

Do it yourself

Like Skill

Do it yourself

Chapter - 13 A Special Experience - 1

Let's Do

A. Tick (✓) the correct option :

1. a **2.** a **3.** b

B. Who said to whom?

1. The lady said to Mr. Gyan Babu **2.** Mr. Gyan Babu said to Tonga wala **3.** Mrs. Gyan Babu said to the lady **4.** The lady said to the Mr. & Mrs. Gyan Babu

C. Match the words with their meanings :

1. meagre **2.** rejected **3.** commanding **4.** cots **5.** godlike **6.** whirlpool

D. Answer the following questions :

1. The lady wanted to celebrate her husband's going to jail because she was proud of his sacrifice. **2.** The lady's husband jailed because on a hot a May afternoon he helped the freedom fighters. **3.** She was flint outside the, gold inside. "Mr. Gyan Babu says this about his wife. **4.** The father and father-in-law of the lady did not help her because they were thinking only themselves.

Words Treasure

A. Write the meaning of the following words with the help of dictionary :

1. trifling **2.** material **3.** obstinaece **4.** determined **5.** confused

B. Write the synonyms of the following words :

1. linger **2.** fearful **3.** exile **4.** standard **5.** own **6.** short

Knowing Grammar

A. Fill in the blanks with suitable connectors :

1. very, so 2. still 3. either, or 4. when 5. unless

B. Join these sentences using suitable connectors :

1. Wise men love truth but fools shun it. 2. Spare the rod unless spoil the child. 3. He was angry but sat silently. 4. She is ugly and ill tempered. 5. The old man is poor but honest.

C. Complete the following sentences using connectors :

1. but a nice man. 2. so we can go there. 3. otherwise you will late. 4. yet he failed. 5. unless you can go from here.

Testing Your Skill

Do it yourself

Activity

Do it yourself

Be Creative

Write your views on 'Patriotic Zeal' :

Patriotism is a very noble virtue. Patriotism Zeal means loves for one's country. A person who loves his/her country more than anything else is called a patriot. Patriotic Zeal inspires a man to do everything just and fair for the well being and betterment of the country. It is the quality that impels a man to sacrifice his own interest, comfort, pleasure and even his life for the sake of his own country.

Life Skill

Do it yourself

Chapter - 14 A Special Experience -2

Let's Do

A. Tick (✓) the correct option :

1. c 2. c 3. b 4. c

B. Who said to whom?

1. Mrs. Gyan Babu said to the lady 2. Gyan Babu said to Police Commissioner 3. Mr. Gyan Babu said to Mrs. Gyan Babu 4. Police Commissioner said to Mr. Gyan Babu

C. Answer the following questions :

1. The resignation of Gyan Babu affected the principal that he came to his senses. 2. The lady encouraged Gyan Babu to fight his war. 3. The character of Mrs. Gyan Babu is interesting because sometimes she looks so hard and sometimes she looks soft. But she embraced the lady warmly. 4. One evening Gyan Babu disturbed because he lost his job.

Words Treasure

A. Write the meanings of the following words with the help of dictionary :

1. avenge 2. miserable 3. fabric 4. mimic

B. Write the antonyms of the following words :

1. coward 2. narrow 3. alive 4. lazy 5. meagre

C. Give one word for the following expressions :

1. spokesman 2. omniscient 3. patriot 4. humble 5. idolistic

Knowing Grammar

A. Read the following passage and underline the connectors :

But, although, still, which, those, to, with

B. Combine the following sentences using connectors :

1. The soldiers fought bravely and they died gloriously for their country. 2. She went to Agra to

met her friend. **3.** They went to Bombay in January and returned in April. **4.** He is a fool and knave. **5.** She is a clever girl but her parents proud of her.

Testing Your Skill

Do it yourself

Activity

Do it yourself

Be Creative

Write a notice on your school board to inform the students for 'Patriotic song competition.' Mention the rules of competition :

G.B.S.S. School

Patriotic Song Competition

Date

All the students are informed here that our school is organising a patriotic song competition on the occasion of 26 January. Interested students give their name to their class teacher. The presence of all students is compulsory on this day.

Like Skill

Do it yourself

Chapter - 15 The Selfish Giant

Let's Do

A. Tick (✓) the correct option :

1. a **2.** c **3.** b **4.** a

B. Who said to whom?

1. The children said to each other **2.** The children said to the giant. **3.** The children said to the giant **4.** The giant said to the children **5.** The giant said to the children

C. Answer the following questions :

1. The giant grew angry to see the little boy because he hath dared to wound thee. **2.** The giant was rewarded because he allowed to all the children to play in his garden and he also helped the little children. **3.** When the giant allowed to the children to play into the garden then the spring came again into the garden . **4.** The giant was the friend of Cornish Orge. He wanted that nobody to come in his garden. **5.** When the giant did not allow to children to play in his garden then the Summer, Autumn and Spring did not come in his garden.

Words Treasure

A. Write the meaning of the following words with the help of dictionary :

1. reached **2.** most distance **3.** flower **4.** only **5.** murder

B. Circle the correct meaning of the following words :

1. pleasant **2.** small **3.** praised **4.** only **5.** fear

C. Use the following idioms in your own sentences :

1. Work done at the eleventh hour does not bear fruit. **2.** If the manager is careless, the firm will go to the dogs. **3.** Evil deed should be nipped in the bud. **4.** These days the post of a principal is not a bed of roses. **5.** Don't to shed crocodile tears.

Knowing Grammar

A. Change the following sentences as directed :

1. When had it been raining? **2.** Where did Shyam bath yesterday? **3.** The postman has not delivered the letters. **4.** We have not been living in Delhi since 1990. **5.** You will write a letter.

B. Fill in the blanks with the correct forms of verb :

1. reached 2. had shaken 3. get 4. went 5. rises

Testing Your Skill

Do it yourself

Activity

Do it yourself

Be Creative

Do it yourself

Life Skill

Do it yourself

Chapter - 16 Don't Quit

Let's Do

A. Write the rhyming words of following words :

1. sigh 2. quit 3. bit 4. doubt 5. are 6. blow

B. Read the passage and answer the following questions :

1. 'Doubt'- out 2. Anonymous 3. The poet said to turn inside out. 4. success-failure

Activity

Do it yourself

Be Creative

What do you understand by the message 'Don't Quit'? Mention in the space provided.

"Don't Quit" is truly an exceptionally inspiring poem, which is well written, with simple words and free flowing rhymes; and yet with an extremely powerful message that applies to anyone and everyone. It's all about perseverance, tenacity, determination and will-power to not to give-up- especially when the things are going wrong, and when one is seemingly swimming against the tide.

Chapter - 17 Idgah

Let's Do

A. Complete the following sentences :

1. It was glorious morning. 2. other children were all going with their fathers. 3. he could not waste one-third of his treasure on an ordinary ride. 4. a 5. they wanted to take tongue to him. 6. Hamid always concerns for others.

B. Answer the following questions :

1. Hamid bought a tongue for his grandmother while his friends bought the toys for themselves. 2. "Protective Arms" means Hamid slept in her grandmother's protective (saving) arms without any fear and thought that his father would come back with bags full of money and his mother would be back from heaven with beautiful gifts. 3. Even at the fair Hamid thought of only his grandmother. She broke down. The old woman Amina became Amina the little girl. Large tears fell from her eyes while Hamid comforted her. Hamid the child was playing the role of Hamid the old man.

Words Treasure

A. Read these phrases and supply from the list other words that can go with them :

1. enthusiasm, pride 2. anger, despair 3. rumours, surprise 4. amazement, anticipation

B. Fill in the blanks of the following paragraph with suitable phrases from the completed list :

agog with excitement, full of anticipation, gape at in surprise, agog with pride

Knowing Grammar

A. Fill in the blanks with the -ing form of the following verbs :

1. going
2. pedaling
3. taking
4. lifting
5. driving
6. cycling
7. buying
8. travelling
9. buying
10. moving

B. Fill in the blanks using the appropriate-ing or -ed of the verbs given in brackets :

Eliminated, driving, making, banned, distracting, proved, getting, doing, estimating, causing

Testing Your Skill

Do it yourself

Activity

Do it yourself

Be Creative

‘Kindness and love are the best virtues of a person.’ Write your views to support this statement.

‘Kindness and love are the best virtues of a person.’ They are some of the words that come to mind when asked to list the quality of a good person. One usually knows a person is good by what they do, such as performing thoughtful deeds. A good place to look for insight on the qualities of a good person is God’s word. The Bible instructs us to give to those in need that is one of the qualities of a good person.

Life Skill

Do it yourself

Chapter - 18 The Last Stonemason

Let's Do

A. Tick (✓) the correct option :

1. a
2. c
3. c
4. c

B. Who said to whom?

1. Old man said to the son
2. Old man said to the Salim
3. Salim said to the mason
4. Young man said to the old man
5. The boy said to the old man

C. Answer the following questions :

1. The plight of the stonemason was the service to god. It's not only the money that matters. But now the stone mason's work has changed too. We can't live on sculptures for temples only.
2. Salim was an orphan boy. Masterjee taught sculptures to him.
3. Gopal was the son of stone mason. He left the home because he wanted to making money.
4. Masterjee was shocked to see Salim working on the statue because he did not teach him anything yet he was working very clearly.

Words Treasure

A. Write the meaning of the following words with the help of dictionary :

1. allowance
2. sickly
3. made light
4. fixed
5. with barefeet
6. threw

B. Make sentences with the help of following words :

1. The hammer was still in his hands.
2. He started his work on statue.
3. You will complete my vision.
4. Salim wanted to become a sculptor.
5. His serene face externally beautiful.

C. Pick out some adverbs from the lesson and write here :

1. externally
2. already
3. tirelessly
4. impatiently
5. gently
6. disdainfully

Knowing Grammar

A. Change the following sentences into active voice :

1. This question shall not ask.
2. The enemy has cut wire the telephone.
3. Don't scold the child.

4. Give me a pen. 5. Some policemen were taking me to prison. 6. She can send a reply. 7. Hurry will gain nothing. 8. Your relatives may help you.

Testing Your Skill

Do it yourself

Activity

Do it yourself

Be Creative

Write the condition of poor stonemason in your words :

After all these years of work, stonemason is all we have nothing, nothing. This kind of work just does not pay. It's not only the money matter. But now time have changed, the stone mason's work has changed too. We can not live on sculptures for temples only. Now-a-days, there is no value of stonemason.

Life Skill

Do it yourself

Chapter - 19 My Struggle for an Education

Let's Do

A. Tick (✓) the correct option :

1. c 2. c 3. a 4. a

B. Fill in the blanks :

1. him 2. impress 3. heard 4. suffer 5. taught to

C. Write 'T' for True and 'F' for False in the boxes :

1. F 2. T 3. T 4. F 5. T

D. Answer the following questions :

1. The author was sad on leaving his mother because his mother at the time was rather weak and broken in health. 2. The author heard about a great school in the coal mine. 3. Yes, the author proved himself to swept the recitation room. 4. The name of the school was Hampton Institute. It was situated in Virginia. 5. The author faced many difficulties on the way to school. He was completely out of money. He did not know where to go. Knowing nothing else better to do, he walked the streets.

Words Treasure

A. Write the meaning of the following words with the help of dictionary :

1. effective 2. serious 3. ship 4. everyway 5. conserve 6. private room

B. Use the following phrases in your own sentences :

1. Vijay is such a half-hearted man. 2. You are not linger about the consort. 3. You are look like a wild goose chase. 4. You have signed a great deal. 5. He wants to take it at any rate. 6. I have looked every where for my watch.

C. Use the following pairs of words in your own sentences to make their meaning clear :

1. He had done his work. He is the head master of this school, 2. A miner's cloth are always dirty. Why do you worry about these minor details. 3. You will buy a new watch tomorrow. The lion has been killed by the hunter. 4. One has been done for you. Our team have won the match.

Knowing Grammar

A. Change the following sentences into passive voice :

1. You are requested to give me a glass of water. 2. I had not seen by them. 3. A car is being bought by me. 4. Are you being helped by him? 5. You are not tease by us. 6. Let the door be

opened. **7.** The tiger has liked by the boys. **8.** By whom has it been stolen? **9.** A lion was killed by the hunter. **10.** The food was being cooked by Babu.

B. Change the following sentences into active voice :

1. Mukesh wrote a letter. **2.** You done it. **3.** You has stolen my book. **4.** Please keep your room clean. **5.** Neetu does not love Mona.

Testing Your Skill

Do it yourself

Activity

Do it yourself

Be Creative

Write a short paragraph on 'self confidence'.

The ability to give assurance to oneself in their own personal judgement is self-confidence. Self-confidence has a direct impact on the social circle that one is associated with apart from the social circle, the other factors that add to build one's self-confidence is personality, physical health, positive comments, etc. Great step to be followed is to be fit which help enhance ones self-confidence. One need to learn and be focussed and contribute.

Life Skill

Do it yourself.

Chapter - 20 Mrs Donovan's Dog

Let's Do

A. Tick (✓) the correct option :

1. a **2.** b **3.** c

B. Fill in the blanks :

1. bewilderedly **2.** turned **3.** friend **4.** wooden

C. Answer the following questions :

1. The death of Mrs Donovan's dog was the sad event in Mrs Donovan's life. **2.** Herriot saw a dog was sitting quietly. His collar secured by a chain to a ring in the wall. His face and ribcage stand out with such horrifying clarity. **3.** The owner of the dog couldn't be punished because he definitely simple. Lives with his aged mother who hardly knows what's going on either. **4.** Mrs Donovan did not want to get another dog after Rex's death because this little dog meant too much to her.

Words Treasure

A. Match these words with their meanings :

1. demolished **2.** together **3.** being careful and observant **4.** no longer in touch with **5.** go to bed early

Knowing Grammar

A. Fill in the blanks with the present continuous tense of the verbs given in brackets :

1. has been directing **2.** has been reading **3.** has been addressing **4.** have been leaving **5.** have been studying

Testing Your Skill

Do it yourself

Activity

Do it yourself

Be Creative

Describe the character of Mrs Donovan :

Old Mrs Donovan was a woman who really got around. No matter was going on in Darrow by - weddings, funerals, house sales you'd find the dumpy little figure and walnut face among the spectators, the darting, black-button eyes taking everything in. And, on the end of its lead, her terrier dog. Her activities took her into almost every channel of life in the town.

Life Skill

Do it yourself

Chapter - 21 The Sniper

Let's Do

A. Tick (✓) the correct option :

1. b 2. a 3. c 4. a

B. Fill in the blanks :

1. nothing 2. match 3. shoulders 4. muzzle 5. eagerness

C. Answer the following questions :

1. The sniper was eating a sandwich on a rooftop. 2. On a rooftop near O' Connell Bridge, a Republican sniper lay watching. Beside him lay his rifle and over his shoulders was slung a pair of field glasses. His face was the face of a student, thin and ascetic, but his eyes had the cold gleam of the fanatic. They were deep and thoughtful, the eyes of a man who is used to looking at death. 3. He wished to report to his company commander because everywhere around was quiet. There was not much danger in going through the streets. 4. Later, the old woman whirled round and fell with a shriek into the gutter. 5. The smoke was risky because it was dangerous. The flash might be seen in the darkness, and there were enemies watching.

Words Treasure

A. Write the meaning of the following with the help of dictionary :

1. letter covered 2. pile 3. open end of a gun 4. hermit 5. retreat 6. dim light

B. Write the correct spellings of following words :

1. immature 2. humorous 3. acceptable 4. occasionally 5. gratefully 6. patience

Knowing Grammar

A. Change into indirect speech :

1. Gurmeet asked me how much pocket money I got. 2. Asha asked me if Seema had come. 3. Akash asked me if I had seen Bajrangji Bhaijaan. 4. Vivek asked me when I played cricket. 5. Shweta asked me if I should have lunch with her.

Testing Your Skill

Do it yourself

Activity

Do it yourself

Be Creative

Write the thoughts of the sniper after looking the dead body of his brother :

Liam O' Flaherty's short story "The Sniper", a sniper for the republican Army is posted on top of a building. The sniper is confident in his talent and power. It is not until the sniper takes out the free state sniper that his humanity is shown. Over the course of the story, death is simply a part of his job. The sniper saw a dead body. Something was drawing him to the body. Upon turning the body over, the sniper realizes that it belongs to his brother. Therefore, while the return to humanity is concealed

given, the story ends here. One can only assume that his hardened persona is shattered by this realization.

Life Skill

Do it yourself

Co-Scholastic - Assessment - 1

A. Write eight lines of poem 'Education of Nature' and also write its poet name :

Myself will to my darling be
Both law and impulse: and with me
The girl, in rock and plain,
In earth and heaven, in glade and bower,
Shall feel on over seeing power
To kindle or restrain.
She shall be sportive as the fawn
That wild with glee across the lawn.

- William Words Worth

B. Write the meaning of the following :

1. darkness 2. gross mistake 3. protective weapon 4. planed 5. reflection

C. Write one word for the following expressions :

1. neighing 2. without aim 3. saddle 4. stable 5. capture

D. Write the antonyms of the following :

1. notorious 2. punish 3. impolite 4. immoral 5. imperfect 6. ordinary

E. Make sentences with the following phrases :

1. The servant looks after to my children when I went away. 2. The never knelt down in front of any. 3. The workers kept on working till they were completely tired. 4. As the father came, I ask for coffee to him. 5. The doctor had advised the patient to give up smoking.

Co-Scholastic - Assessment- 2

A. Write the meaning of the following :

1. respect 2. piece 3. amazed 4. gained by labour 5. mean 6. brave deed

B. Write one word for the following :

1. ordinarily memory 2. forget fullness 3. chemist 4. genius 5. philosopher

C. Write the antonyms of the following :

1. incompetence 2. often 3. vice 4. inferior 5. willing

D. Fill in the blanks with the correct form of verb :

1. die, died 2. throw 3. divide, divided 4. reject, rejected 5. appointed, appointed

E. Make sentences with the following phrases :

1. Don't give up your searching. 2. You should work hard to success. 3. No country can progress unless it has good citizens. 4. A country can progress with good citizens.

Scholastic-Assessment -1

Section - A

A. Read the passage and answer the following questions :

1. He was in office every morning at nine-thirty and never left it till six. 2. He wished to save third of his income. 3. Security- safety duty- burden. 4. Poor-Rich, Upset- right 5. W.S. Maugham

Section - B

A. Tick (✓) the correct option :

1. b 2. b 3. a 4. a 5. a

B. Fill in the blanks :

1. citizens 2. tempted 3. creature 4. swifter 5. inspiration

C. Write 'T' for True and 'F' for false for the following :

1. T 2. T 3. T 4. F 5. F

D. Who said to whom?

1. George said to the author 2. Yudhishtira said to Yaksh 3. George said to the author 4. Yaksh said to Yudhishtira 5. Yudhishtira said to Yaksh

E. Match the following :

1. lonely 2. dull 3. clearly 4. sorrow 5. idleness

F. Answer the following questions :

1. George Ramsay disliked his brother because he had been causing trouble to him. 2. The creature was distressed because he heard the distressed neighing. When he woke up his meditation and looked down at the open fields of the earth than the horse was not there. 3. Yudhishtira went to the pool to look for his brothers. 4. Nehru calls the Ganga "The river of India" because the Ganga has been a symbol of long aged culture and civilization of India. 5. The old man was a merchant. He was worried what he should do with his money

Section C

A. Point out the figure of speech in the following sentences :

1. Oxymoron 2. Onomatopoeia 3. Simile 4. Personification 5. Apostrophe

B. Fill in the blanks with suitable preposition :

1. into 2. for 3. to 4. at, in 5. at

Co- Scholastic-Assessment - 3

A. Complete the lines of poem :

Ring out, wild bells, to the wild sky,
The flying cloud, the frosty light,
The year is dying in the night;
Ring out, wild bells and let him die.

B. Write the meaning of the following :

1. worried 2. stopper 3. effect 4. material 5. own 6. mimic

C. Write the antonyms of the following :

1. meagre 2. unusual 3. charmer 4. include 5. lazy 6. literacy

D. Tick (✓) the correct word in the following sentences :

1. accept 2. birth 3. won 4. week 5. deer

E. Give one word for the following expressions :

1. spokesman 2. omniscient 3. patriot 4. humble 5. idolistic

Co-Scholastic - Assessment - 4

A. Write eight line of the poem “Don’t Quit” and also write its poet name :

When things go wrong
As they sometimes will,
When the road you're trudging
Seems all uphill,
When the funds are low,
And the debts are high
And you want to smile
But you have to sigh.

- Anonymous

B. Write the meaning of the following :

1. most distance 2. with barefeet 3. ship 4. conserve 5. murder 6. threw

C. Make sentences to make their meaning clear :

1. You will buy a new watch tomorrow., The lion has been killed by the hunter. 2. One has been done for you., Our team have won the match. 3. A miner's cloth are always dirty., Why do you worry about these minor details.

D. Make sentences with the following words :

1. His screne face enternally beautiful. 2. You are look like a wild goose chase. 3. Evil deed should be nipped in the bud. 4. Don't to shed crocodile tears. 5. Vijay is such a half-hearted man.

E. Write a small paragraph on your school :

Do it yourself

Scholastic-Assessment - 2

Section -A

A. Read the passage and answer the following questions :

1. Few of us, however, have lost much property on our travels through forgetfulness. 2. The list of articles lost in trains during the year suggests that it is the young rather than the adult who forget things. 3. suggest-advise, adult- grown 4. worse- good,ordinary - unusual 5. Robert Lynd

Section B

A. Tick (✓) the correct option :

1. c 2. c 3. b 4. c 5. c

B. Fill in the blanks :

1. impress 2. dedicated 3. suffer 4. act as a break 5. heart attack

C. Write ‘T’ for True and ‘F’ for False for the following :

1. T 2. T 3. F 4. T 5. T

D. Who said to whom?

1. The lady said to the Mr. & Mrs Gyan Babu 2. Police commissioner to Mr. Gyan Babu 3. The giant said to the children 4. The boy said to the old man 5. Mr. Gyan Babu said to Tonga wala

E. Match the following :

1. godlike 2. meagre 3.retected 4. whirlpool 5. commanding 6. cots

F. Answer the following questions:

1. The father and father-in-law of the lady did not help her because they were thinking only theirselves. 2. The giant was rewarded because he allowed to all the children to play in his

garden and he also helped he little children. **3.** Salim was an orphan boy. **4.** The name of the school was Hampton Institute. It was situated in Virginia **5.** The heart is just a hard-working four-chambered pump, actually two pumps-one to move blood to the lungs, the other to push it out into the body. Everyday it pumps blood through about 96,000 km of blood vessels. That's enough pumping to fill an 18,000 litre tank.

Section C

A. Complete the following similes with suitable words :

1. fire **2.** bear **3.** fur **4.** nails **5.** a feather **6.** a coal

B. Join these sentences using suitable connectors :

1. Wise men love truth but fools shun it. **2.** Spare the rod unless spoil the child. **3.** He was angry but sat silently. **4.** She is ugly and ill tempered. **5.** The old man is poor but honest.